Figure 4. Wrest Park, Bedfordshire. Early 17th Century sketch by Peter Tillesman showing mature trees incorporated within the immature formal landscape. Courtesy of Bedfordshire and Luton Archive.

Figure 5. A veteran ash pollard in the Lake District.

Figure 6. A lapsed pollard at Ashtead Common (Surrey).

Figure 7. Ancient wood-pasture with veteran trees at Farmcote (Cotswolds).

Figure 9. A veteran tree killed by car parking around it. Calke Abbey (Derbyshire).
Figure 13. Sweet chestnut trees at Croft Castle (Herefordshire). A standing dead tree is in the foreground and stag-headed trees behind.

Figure 14. The cut surface of a log showing internal boundaries in the timber.

Figure 15. Chicken of the woods *Laetiporus sulphureus*, on an oak tree.

Figure 21. An ash pollard at Goswold Hall (Suffolk) last cut about 20 years ago by the owner (in photograph) using the saw he is holding.

Figure 22. A veteran hornbeam pollard at Hatfield Forest (Essex) being cut for the second time in recent years.