A1 Test Valley Local Plan Review Sites 125 130 Land south east of Romsey Hampshire

Agricultural Land Classification Semi detailed Survey ALC Map and Report

December 1996

Resource Planning Team Eastern Region FRCA Reading RPT Job Number 1512/194/96 FRCA Reference EL 15/00292 LURET Job Number 02467

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT

TEST VALLEY LOCAL PLAN REVIEW SITES 125 130 LAND SOUTH EAST OF ROMSEY HAMPSHIRE

SEMI DETAILED SURVEY

INTRODUCTION

- This report presents the findings of a semi detailed Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey of approximately 61 hectares of land to the to the south east of Romsey south Hampshire The survey was carried out during December 1997
- The survey was commissioned by the Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (MAFF) from its Land Use Planning Unit in Reading in connection with the Test Valley Local Plan Review All of this site currently being considered was surveyed in 1983 (ADAS Ref 1512/023/83) at a reconnaissance level of detail prior to the revision of the ALC guidelines in 1988 (MAFF 1988) The results of the more detailed 1996 survey supersede any previous ALC information for this land
- Prior to 1 April 1997 the work was conducted by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Guildford Statutory Group of ADAS After this date the work was completed by the same team as part of the Farming and Rural Conservation Agency (FRCA) Reading The land has been graded in accordance with the published MAFF ALC guidelines and criteria (MAFF 1988) A description of the ALC grades and subgrades is given in Appendix I
- 4 At the time of survey all of the agricultural land was in permanent grassland The areas shown as Other Land comprise areas of scrub and agricultural buildings

SUMMARY

- 5 The findings of the survey are shown on the enclosed ALC map The map has been drawn at a scale of 1 10 000. It is accurate at this scale but any enlargement would be misleading
- The area and proportions of the ALC grades and subgrades on the surveyed land are summarised in Table 1

Table 1 Area of grades and other land

Grade/Other land	Area (hectares)	/ surveyed area	/ site area
2	7 3	12 6	12 0
3a	100	17 2	16 5
3b	35 6	61 4	58 6
4	51	8 8	8 4
Other land	2 7	N/A	4 5
Total surveyed area Total site area	58 0 60 7	100 0	95 5 100 0

- The fieldwork was conducted at an average density of approximately two borings every three hectares A total of 38 borings and four soil pits were described
- 8 Much of this site has been classified as Subgrade 3b (moderate quality) land Subgrade 3a (good quality) land has been mapped on the northern mid slopes Grade 2 (very good quality) land has been classified adjacent to the railway line which forms the western site boundary
- The majority of profiles on the site suffer from wetness problems to varying degrees Soil wetness acts to restrict the flexibility of cropping stocking and cultivations. Typically medium textured loamy topsoils overhe similar upper subsoils. These profiles pass to poorly structured clay loams or clays which act to impede soil drainage. The depth to these poorly structured horizons will determine the final ALC grade. Where these poorly structured horizons are shallow the drainage will be poor and the land is classified as Subgrade 3b Elsewhere where they are deeper within the profile the resulting ALC grade will be Grade 2 or Subgrade 3a depending upon local circumstances.
- The higher land around Whitenap Farm comprises gravelly soils derived from river gravel deposits. At this locality, these soil characteristics act to impart a soil droughtiness limitation such that this land will have lower and less consistent crop yields. A classification of Subgrade 3b is appropriate. Where the gravelly deposits occur deep within the profile the limitation is much less severe. Consequently, some of the Grade 2 land is equally limited by soil droughtiness as well as soil wetness.
- The higher land between Keepers Cottage and the Mountbatten School is classified as Grade 4 According to the geology map for this area this land has undergone gravel extraction. The re instated soils have significant amounts of larger flints in the topsoil and highly variable subsoils which restricts the flexibility of this land.

FACTORS INFLUENCING ALC GRADE

Climate

- 12 Climate affects the grading of land through the assessment of an overall climatic limitation and also through interactions with soil characteristics
- The key climatic variables used for grading this site are given in Table 2 overleaf and were obtained from the published 5km grid datasets using the standard interpolation procedures (Met Office 1989)
- 14 The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions
- The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall (AAR) as a measure of overall wetness and accumulated temperature (ATO January to June) as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality

Table 2 Climatic and altitude data

Factor	Units	Values				
Grid reference	N/A	SU 364 202	SU 369 207			
Altutude Accumulated Temperature Average Annual Rainfall Field Capacity Days Moisture Deficit, Wheat Moisture Deficit, Potatoes	m, AOD day°C (Jan June) mm days mm mm	18 1534 814 174 110 105	35 1514 818 175 108 102			
Overall climatic grade	N/A	Grade 1	Grade 1			

The combination of rainfall and accumulated temperature at this site mean that there is no overall climatic limitation. However climatic factors do interact with soil properties to influence soil wetness and droughtiness limitations. At this locality, the climate is relatively wet in regional terms. As a result the likelihood of soil wetness problems may be increased. No local climatic factors, such as exposure or frost risk, are believed to adversely affect the land quality on the site. This site is climatically Grade 1.

Site

The highest land which occurs around Whitenap Farm and to the east of Beggarspath Wood lies at an altitude of approximately 35 m AOD. The land gently falls (1 4) typically in a westerly direction. The western half of the site is flat and lies at an altitude of approximately 18 m AOD. Nowhere on the site do gradient or microrelief adversely affect agricultural land quality.

Geology and soils

- The published geology map (BGS 1987) shows the flatter western half of the site to be underlain by river terrace deposits (mainly loam and clay resting on river terrace gravels). The mid slopes of the site are shown to be underlain by the Wittering Formation (part of the Bracklesham Group) whilst the higher land around Whitenap Farm is mapped as river terrace deposits (mainly gravel). The higher land to the east of Beggarspath Wood is shown on the published geology map for the area as having been extracted for gravel. Discrete areas in the centre of the site are shown to be underlain by alluvium and Earnley Sand (the latter also being part of the Bracklesham Group).
- The most detailed published soil map for this area (SSEW 1983) shows most of the site to comprise soils of the Wickham 3 Association. These soils are described as Slowly permeable seasonally waterlogged fine loamy over clayey and coarse loamy over clayey soils and similar more permeable soils with slight waterlogging. Some deep coarse loamy soils affected by groundwater. (SSEW 1983). A thin strip of land adjacent to the railway line is shown as the Hamble 2 Association. These soils are described as. Deep stoneless well drained silty soils and similar soils affected by groundwater over gravel locally. (SSEW 1983). A small area in the extreme south of the site is mapped as soils of the Hurst Association. These soils are described as. Coarse and fine loamy permeable soils mainly over gravel variably affected by groundwater. (SSEW 1983).

Agricultural Land Classification

- The details of the classification of the site are shown on the attached ALC map and the area statistics of each grade are given in Table 1 page 1
- The location of the auger borings and pits is shown on the attached sample location map and the details of the soils data are presented in Appendix II page 10

Grade 2

- Land adjacent to the railway line has been classified as Grade 2 (very good quality) This land is limited by minor soil droughtiness sometimes in conjunction with minor soil wetness. This land approximates to the area shown as the Hamble 2 and Hurst soil associations. Profiles typically comprise non calcareous medium clay loam topsoils which overlie permeable similarly textured upper subsoils. Lower subsoils also comprise medium clay loams and occasionally brownish heavy clay loams both of which are permeable. Topsoils are slightly stony containing 0.2% flints > 2 cm and 5.8% total flints. Subsoils have a similar stone content though pass into much stonier (32.45% total flints) lower suboils at approximately 85 to 95 cm depth. These profiles which are well drained (Wetness Class I) are typified by Pit 2 (see Appendix II). The interaction between the soil characteristics with the prevailing climate acts to reduce the amount of soil available water. Consequently, this land may be subject to lower and less consistent crop yields.
- Where soil wetness is also equally limiting the profiles lack the very stony lower horizons and pass into slowly permeable heavy clay loams or clays at between 70 and 75 cm depth. These profiles are moderately well drained (Wetness Class II) as indicated by gleying from between 45 and 70 cm depth. The interaction between the medium textured topsoils drainage characteristics and the relatively wet prevailing climate means that this land may be subject to minor restrictions on the flexibility of cropping stocking and cultivations.

Subgrade 3a

Land on the mid slopes in the north of the site has been classified as Subgrade 3a (good quality) because of soil wetness and workability limitations. Profiles comprise non calcareous medium clay loam topsoils which pass into permeable similarly textured or slightly heavier (heavy clay loam) upper subsoils. At approximately 48 to 55 cm depth, these pass into slowly permeable heavy clay loam and clay lower subsoils. These profiles are imperfectly drained (Wetness Class III) and are gleyed from 45 to 55 cm depth. In some of the profiles the slowly permeable layers occur deeper within the soil profile(55 to 70 cm depth) however these profiles are gleyed within 40 cm depth. Consequently, these profiles have also been assessed as imperfectly drained (Wetness Class III). The interaction between the medium textured topsoils, imperfect drainage characteristics and the relatively wet prevailing climate means that this land may be subject to some restrictions on the flexibility of cropping stocking and cultivations.

Subgrade 3b

- The lower lying land on the site has been classified as Subgrade 3b (moderate quality) because of significant soil wetness and workability restrictions. Profiles comprise non calcareous medium and heavy clay loam topsoils which in parts overlie narrow permeable heavy clay loam and clay upper subsoils. All profiles are slowly permeable (heavy clay loams and clays) from between 22 cm and 45 cm depth. All of these profiles are gleyed within 40 cm and as such, are poorly drained (Wetness Class IV). Such profiles are typified by Pits 1 and 3 (see Appendix II). The interaction between the soil drainage characteristics and the relatively wet local climate means that this land is limited by soil wetness. Soil wetness can adversely affect seed germination and survival and can inhibit the development of a good root system. It also influences the sensitivity of soil to structural damage and is therefore a major factor in determining the number of days when cultivation trafficking or grazing can take place.
- The higher land on the site around Whitenap Farm has been classified as Subgrade 3b because of significant soil droughtiness limitations arising from soils developed in gravelly deposits. Topsoils comprise non calcareous medium clay loams and occasionally medium silty clay loams which are moderately stony (13 15% flints > 2 cm, 2 6% flints > 6 cm and 20 32% total flints). Upper subsoils typically comprise medium clay loams which are very stony (35 50% total flints). At approximately 40 to 48 cm depth, these profiles proved impenetrable to a soil auger. Consequently, Pit 4 was dug to assess the lower subsoil conditions. From Pit 4 it could be seen that the lower subsoils are extremely stony containing well over 70% total flints by volume. In comparison to soil flints retain much less water available for uptake by crop roots. Consequently, the interaction between the soil characteristics (but in particular the high flint content) and the prevailing climate leads to a restriction in water availability for plants in most years. Consequently, Subgrade 3b is appropriate on the basis of soil droughtiness. This land will be subject to low and inconsistent crop yields.

Grade 4

Land classified as Grade 4 (poor quality) occurs on the restored area on the higher land between Keepers Cottage and the Mountbatten School According to the geology map for this area, gravel was extracted from this land. The re-instated land is limited by severe soil droughtiness arising from very shallow and flinty soils. Topsoils typically comprise non calcareous medium clay loams which are moderately stony (18 20% flints > 2 cm, 5 7% flints > 6 cm and 30 35% total flints by volume). Where penetrable to a soil auger, these were found to overlie very shallow upper subsoils which are of variable texture (medium clay loams loamy medium sands) and slightly stonier (approximately 40% total flints by volume). Due to very compact and stony underlying horizons, these profiles generally proved impenetrable to both soil auger and spade at 30 to 40 cm depth. Although no soil inspection pit was dug in this area the underlying horizon is likely to be hard and consolidated, and thus impenetrable to implements and plant roots. The resulting restricted rooting means that the amount of profile available water is likely to be severely reduced. This land is therefore likely to suffer from severe soil droughtiness. In addition, this land is also likely to suffer from both soil wetness.

and workability limitations. The hard and consolidated horizon is likely to be of low permeability thus acting as a very slowly permeable layer at a shallow depth within the soil profile. Such poor drainage characteristics means that this land may suffer from restricted flexibility of cropping stocking and cultivations.

Gillian Iles Resource Planning Team Eastern Region FRCA Reading

SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1987) Sheet No 315 Southampton 1 50 000 (solid and drift edition)

BGS London

Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (1988) Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land

MAFF London

Met Office (1989) Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification Met Office Bracknell

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) Sheet 6 Soils of South East England 1 250 000 and accompanying legend.

SSEW Harpenden.

APPENDIX I

DESCRIPTIONS OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

Grade 1 Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit soft fruit salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

Grade 2 Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

Grade 3 Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops the timing and type of cultivation, harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2.

Subgrade 3a Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops especially cereals or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals grass oilseed rape potatoes sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops

Subgrade 3b Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops principally cereals and grass or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year

Grade 4 Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

Grade 5 Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing except for occasional pioneer forage crops

APPENDIX II

SOIL DATA

Contents

Sample location map

Soil abbreviations explanatory note

Soil pit descriptions

Soil boring descriptions (boring and horizon levels)

SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below

Boring Header Information

- 1 GRID REF national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference
- 2 USE Land use at the time of survey The following abbreviations are used

ARA	Arable	WHT	Wheat	BAR	Barley
CER	Cereals	OAT	Oats	MZE	Maize
OSR	Oilseed rape	BEN	Field beans	BRA	Brassicae
POT	Potatoes	SBT	Sugar beet	FCD	Fodder crops
LIN	Linseed	FRT	Soft and top fruit	FLW	Fallow
PGR	Permanent pasture	LEY	Ley grass	RGR	Rough grazing
SCR	Scrub	CFW	Conferous woodland	OTH	Other
DCW	Deciduous woodland	BOG	Bog or marsh	SAS	Set Aside
HTH	Heathland	HRT	Horticultural crops	PLO	Ploughed

- 3 GRDNT Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand held optical clinometer
- 4 GLEY/SPL Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers
- 5 AP (WHEAT/POTS) Crop adjusted available water capacity
- 6 MB (WHEAT/POTS) Moisture Balance (Crop adjusted AP crop adjusted MD)
- 7 DRT Best grade according to soil droughtiness
- 8 If any of the following factors are considered significant 'Y will be entered in the relevant column

MREL	Microrelief limitation	FLOOD	Flood risk	EROSN	Soil erosion risk
EXP	Exposure limitation	FROST	Frost prone	DIST	Disturbed land
CHEM	Chemical limitation				

9 LIMIT The main limitation to land quality The following abbreviations are used

OC	Overall Climate	ΑE	Aspect	ST	Topsoil Stoniness
FR	Frost Risk	GR	Gradient	MR	Microrelief
FL	Flood Risk	TX	Topsoil Texture	DP	Soil Depth
CH	Chemical	WE	Wetness	WK	Workability
DR	Drought	ER	Erosion Risk	WD	Soil Wetness/Droughtiness
EX	Exposure				

Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1 TEXTURE soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations

S	Sand	LS	Loamy Sand	SL	Sandy Loam
SZL	Sandy Silt Loam	\mathbf{CL}	Clay Loam	ZCL	Silty Clay Loam
ZL	Silt Loam	SCL	Sandy Clay Loam	C	Clay
SC	Sandy Clay	ZC	Silty Clay	OL	Organic Loam
P	Peat	SP	Sandy Peat	LP	Loamy Peat
PL	Peaty Loam	PS	Peaty Sand	MZ	Marine Light Silts

For the sand, loamy sand, sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes

- Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0 2mm)
- M Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33 / coarse sand)
- C Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0 6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-divided according to the clay content M Medium (<27% clay) H Heavy (27 35% clay)

- 2 MOTTLE COL Mottle colour using Munsell notation
- 3 MOTTLE ABUN Mottle abundance expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described

F few <2% C common 2 20 / M many 20-40% VM very many 40 / +

- 4 MOTTLE CONT Mottle contrast
 - F faint indistinct mottles evident only on close inspection
 - D distinct mottles are readily seen
 - P prominent mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon
- 5 PED COL Ped face colour using Munsell notation
- 6 GLEY If the soil horizon is gleyed a Y will appear in this column If slightly gleyed, an S will appear
- 7 STONE LITH Stone Lithology one of the following is used

HK	all hard rocks and stones	F551	soft fine grained sandstone
ZR	soft argillaceous or silty rocks	CH	chalk
MSST	soft medium grained sandstone	GS	gravel with porous (soft) stones
SI	soft weathered	GH	gravel with non porous (hard)
	igneous/metamorphic rock		stones

Stone contents (>2cm >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume)

8 STRUCT the degree of development size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation

Degree of development	WK ST	weakly developed strongly developed	MD	moderately developed
Ped size	F C	fine coarse	M	medium
Ped shape	S GR SAB PL	single grain granular sub angular blocky platy	M AB PR	massive angular blocky prismatic

9 CONSIST Soil consistence is described using the following notation

L loose VF very friable FR friable FM firm VM very firm EM extremely firm EH extremely hard

- 10 SUBS STR Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness G good M moderate P poor
- 11 POR Soil porosity If a soil horizon has less than 0.5 / biopores >0.5 mm a Y will appear in this column
- 12 **IMP** If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a 'Y will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon
- 13 SPL Slowly permeable layer If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a 'Y will appear in this column
- 14 CALC If the soil horizon is calcareous a 'Y will appear in this column
- 15 Other notations

APW available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW moisture balance wheat MBP moisture balance potatoes

Site Name TEST VALLEY LP SITES 125 Pit Numbe 1P

Grid Reference SU36402040 Ave age Ann al Rainfall 0 mm

Accumul ted Tempe ture 0 degree days

Field Capacity Level 174 days

Land Use Permanent Grass
Slope and Aspect degrees

HORI	ZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES	2	TOT STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0	22	HCL.	10YR43 00	0		2	HR					
22	38	С	25Y 62 00	0		2	HR	M	WKCSAB	FM	P	
38-	48	С	25Y 62 00	0		0		M	STCAB	FM	Р	
48-	58	С	25Y 51 00	0		0		M	STCAB	FM	P	
58-	80	HCL	10YR62 72	0		5	HR	М	MDCSAB	FR	М	

Wetness Grade 3B Wetne C1 s IV

Gleying 022 cm SPL 022 cm

 Drought G
 de
 APW
 mm
 MBW
 0 mm

 APP
 mm
 MBP
 0 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE 3B
MAIN LIMITATION Wetness

Site Name TEST VALLEY LP SITES 125 Pit Number 2P

Grid Reference SU36502010 Average An al Rainfall 0 mm

> Accumulated Temperature O degree days

Field Capacity Level 174 days

Permanent Grass Land Use Slope and Aspect degrees

HORI	ZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES	2	TOT STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0	21	MCL	10YR43 00	0		5	HR					
21	42	MCL	10YR46 00	0		2	HR		MDCSAB	FR	M	
42	72	HCL	10YR44 00	0		1	HR	С	MDCSAB	С	M	
72	85	С	10YR46 00	0		32	HR	С			M	
85-	95	HCL	10YR46 00	0		45	HR	С			M	

Wetness G ade 1 Wetness Class

Gleying

No SPL SPL

Drought Grade 2 APW 6 mm 116mm MBW

APP 113mm MBP 8 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE

MAIN LIMITATION Droughtiness

S te Name TEST VALLEY LP SITES 125 P t Numbe 3P

G id Reference SU36632037 Ave age A al Ra fall 0 mm

> Accumulated Temperat re 0 degree days

Field Capacity Level 174 days Land Use Permanent G a Slope and Aspect degrees

HORIZON '	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES	2	TOT STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0 25	MZCL	10YR43 00	0		2	HR					
25- 42	HCL	10YR62 63	0		2	HR	M	MDCAB	FM	Р	
42 60	HCL.	10YR64 00	0		2	HR	M	MDCAB	FM	P	
60 75	С	10YR72 00	0		0		М	WKCSAB	FM	ρ	

Wetne G de 3B Wetness Cla ΙV Gley ng 025 cm SPL 025 cm

Drought Grade APW MBW 0 mm mm APP MBP 0 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE MAIN LIMITATION Wetne

Site Name TEST VALLEY LP SITES 125 Pit Number 4P

Grid Reference SU36702073 Average Ann al Rainfall 0 mm

Accumulated Temperature 0 degree days

Field Capacity Level 174 days
Land Use Permane t Gr
Slope and Aspect degrees

HOR:	IZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES	2	TOT STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0	26	MCL	10YR43 00	13		30	HR					
26	47	MCL	10YR44 00	0		45	HR			FR	M	
47	120	GH	10YR56 00	0		0					Р	

Wetness G ade 1 Wetness Class I
Gleying cm
SPL No SPL

Drought G ade 3B APW 61 mm MBW 49 mm APP 58 mm MBP 47 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE 3B

MAIN LIMITATION Droughtiness

ASPECT WETNESS--HHEAT POTS-M REL EROSN FROST CHEM ALC GRDNT GLEY SPL CLASS GRADE AP GRID REF USE MB AP MB FL00D DRT EXP DIST LIMIT COMMENTS 1 SU36582088 PGR 04 123 13 111 6 2 DR 2 Imp95gravelly 1P SU36402040 PGR 022 022 0 0 WE 3B 38 Sto ier 80+ 2 SU36682084 PGR 01 50 60 50 55 4 DR **3B** Imp40 see 4P 1 2P SU36502010 PGR 116 6 113 8 2 DR 2 S1 gleyed 42 1 1 3 SU36402080 PGR 038 038 0 38 n WE 3R Plastic 38 3P SU36632037 PGR 025 025 Pit to 75 **3B** O 0 WE 38 4 SU36602080 PGR 05 14 3A 1 1 83 27 91 3B DR Imp68g velly 4P SU36702073 PGR -47 49 58 3B DR 3B Pit to 85 1 1 61 5 SU36302070 PGR 028 028 4 3B 0 0 WE **3B** Imp65gravelly SU36502070 PGR 0 045 4 3B 0 0 WE 3B SU36702070 PGR W 03 1 59 51 59 46 DR 38 Imp48 see 4P 8 SU36902070 PGR 56 1 1 49 61 49 DR Imp42 see 4P SU36402060 PGR 035 035 n 0 WE 38 Ma y MN 35-55 ЗR SU36602060 PGR 03 055 055 6 106 2 WE 34 3 34 116 1 11 SU36802060 PGR 02 52 58 52 53 4 DR **3B** Imp45 see 4P 1 SU36302050 PGR 045 085 30 111 WD 1 2 140 6 2 2 S1 gleyed 35 13 SU36502050 PGR 030 040 4 3B 0 0 WE 3B SU36702050 PGR 02 0 058 11 112 7 WE **3**A **3A** 121 2 Q 3B we SU36402040 PGR 025 025 0 WE **3B** 4 38 ٥ SU36502040 PGR 025 025 4 0 WE 38 38 0 SU36602040 PGR 025 048 3 **3**A 133 23 110 5 2 WE ЗА Nea 32(3B we) SU36802040 PGR 055 04 19 99 6 DR 1 91 34 . ιΔ Imp65 g velly 1 19 SU36302030 PGR 070 070 2 2 2 132 22 103 2 WD S1 gleyed 40 SU36502030 PGR 025 025 3B 0 0 WE Clay topsoil May MN 50 SU36702030 PGR 0 030 4 0 0 WE 3B 3B 22 SU37002030 PGR 025 1 82 28 63 42 3B DR **3B** Prev worked 23 SU37162030 PGR 1 46 64 46 59 4 DR I40 worked 1 24 SU36402020 PGR 045 058 10 110 2 WF ЗΔ Gr 2 we see 2P વ 34 120 5 SU36602020 PGR 0 025 4 **3B** 0 0 WE Plast c 25 SU37102020 PGR 1 39 71 39 66 4 DR I30 wo ked 27 SU36502010 PGR 040 040 7 106 3 34 103 1 34 WE **3A** Imp80 g avelly 28 SU36662013 PGR 0 025 4 3B 0 0 WE 3B Plast c 25 SU37002010 PGR NW 02 045 045 3 34 0 0 ST Edge of worked SU36402000 PGR 040 040 2 106 WF 34 3 34 108 1 34 Border 3B we 31 SU36602000 PGR 0 025 4 3B 0 0 WE 3B Plastic 25 32 SU36702000 PGR 018 2 2 56 54 56 -49 DR 3B I35Q WCIV/d 33 SU36802000 PGR 02 025 075 3 3A 147 37 115 10 1 WE ЗА Clay lens 75 34 SU36902000 PGR 04 1 44 66 44 61 4 DR Imp35 worked 1 35 SU36501990 PGR 0 050 WE 3 2 102 34 34 Imp100 Prob2d 34 112 3 36 SU36701990 PGR 025 042 4 3B 0 0 WE **3B** SU36431983 PGR 055 075 2 2 3 113 WD 113 8 34 2 Imp85 Prob2d SU36601980 PGR 025 025 WE 3B 0 0 3B Q clay topso 1

-MOTTLES PED STONES STRUCT/ SUBS SAMPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL GLEY 2 6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC 2 0 HR 10YR43 00 8 0 30 mc1 0 0 HR 30-45 mc1 10YR54 00 8 10YR58 54 0 0 HR 4 Imp 95 gravelly 45-95 mc1 0 22 00MN00 00 0 0 HR 2 hc1 10YR43 00 22 38 25Y 62 00 10YR66 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 2 WKCSAB FM P C 25Y 61 00 Y 0 0 38-48 25Y 62 00 75YR68 00 M O STCAB FM P c 25Y 41 00 Y 48 58 25Y 51 00 10YR58 00 M 0 0 O STCAB FM P Ç Stonier 80cm + 58-80 10YR62 72 10YR68 00 M 10YR52 00 Y 0 0 HR 5 MDCSAB FR M 14 2 HR 30 2 0 30 10YR43 00 mzcl 10YR43 00 10YR58 00 C S 0 0 HR 45 30 40 М S1 gleyed 0 21 10YR43 00 O O HR 5 mc l 21 42 mc1 10YR46 00 0 0 HR 2 MDCSAB FR M 42 72 10YR44 00 10YR56 00 C 0 0 HR 1 MDCSAB C M \$1 gleyed hcl c 72-85 10YR46 00 10YR66 00 C 0 0 HR 32 М \$1 gleyed 10YR46 00 10YR66 00 C 0 0 HR 45 М S1 gleyed 85-95 hcl 0 30 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 F 0 0 HR 5 mc1 30 38 10YR53 00 10YR56 00 F 0 0 0 C 25Y 51 52 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 38 70 O Plastic c 0 25 10YR43 00 0 0 HR mzcl 2 10YR62 63 10YR68 00 M O D HR 2 MDCAB FM P 25 42 Υ Υ hc1 42 60 10YR64 00 10YR58 00 M O D HR 2 MDCAB FM P Border c 10YR72 00 75YR56 00 M O WKCSAB FM P 60 75 С Border hcl 0 30 10YR43 00 6 2 HR 20 mc1 30 60 10YR44 00 0 0 HR 20 mcl Imp 68 gravelly 60 68 10YR44 00 O HR 40 mc? 0 26 mc1 10YR43 00 13 6 HR 30 26 47 10YR44 00 0 0 HR 45 FR M mc1 10YR56 00 0 0 47 120 gh Р 0 0 28 hc1 10YR43 00 0 0 HR 2 28 65 25Y 51 52 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 2 Р Imp 65 gravelly С 0 25 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C 0 0 HR mc1 10YR53 54 10YR56 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 25-45 hel n Border mcl not spl 10YR52 00 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 45-70 С n 0 30 10YR43 00 15 6 HR 30 mc1 30 48 10YR54 00 0 0 HR 35 mcl М Imp 48 gravelly 0 25 mc1 10YR43 00 14 6 HR 25 25-42 10YR43 00 0 0 HR 50 Imp 42 gravelly М mc1

				-MOTTLES	PED			STONE	S	STRUCT/	SUBS		+
SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	COL ABUN	CONT COL	GLEY	2			•	STR POR IM	P SPL CALC	1
9	0 25	hc1	10YR42 00				0	O HR	2				Border mcl
	25–35	С	10YR44 00				0	O HR	2		M		Border hcl
	35–55	С		10YR58 00 C	00MN00		0	0	0		Р	Y	
	55-70	С	25Y 61 63	75YR56 00 M	00MN00	00 Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	
10	0 30	1	10YR43 00				_	O ND	10				
10	30 55	mcl mcl		10YR58 00 C		c	6 0	O HR O HR	10				S1 gleyed
	55-100	hc1		75YR58 00 M		S	0	O HR	2 2		M P	Y	Borde c spl
	33-100	nc i	101R04 00	751K36 00 M		•	٠	Ų nk	2		r	1	Borde C Spi
11	0 25	mzcl	10YR43 00				14	4 HR	32				
	25-45	mcl	10YR43 00					O HR	45		M		Imp 45 gravelly
12	0 25	hc1	10YR42 00				0	O HR	2				
	25 35	c	10YR44 00				0	O HR	2		М		
	35-45	С	10YR54 44	10YR58 51 C		S	0	0	0		М		S1 gleyed
	45 55	С	05Y 51 00	10YR58 00 M		Υ	0	0	0		P		10cm wide not spl
	55 85	sc1		10YR58 00 M		Y	0	0	0		м		Tending msl
	85 120	c	25Y 51 00	10YR58 00 M		Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	
13	0 30	hc1	10YR43 00				0	O HR	2				
13	30 40	hc1		10YR58 00 C		Y	0	O HR	2		М		F fable not spl
	40 120	c		75YR58 00 M	00MN00		0	O HR	2		P	Υ	, 10010 1101 561
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,						•		_				
14	0 28	mc1	10YR42 52	10YR58 00 C		Y	0	O HR	2				
	28 48	mcl	10YR63 64	10YR58 00 C	00MN00	00 Y	0	0 HR	2		М		
	48 58	hc1	10YR64 00	75YR58 00 C		Υ	0	O HR	2		М		Border mcl not spl
	58-100	С	10YR64 00	75YR58 00 M	00MN00	00 Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	
							_		_				
15	0 25	hzcl	10YR44 00				0	O HR	5		_		
	25 70	c 		10YR68 00 M	00MN00	00 Y	0	0 HR	2		Р	Y	
	70 85	hc1	10YR68 00				0	0	0		M		
	85 120	hc1	10YR64 66				0	0 HR	10		М		
16	0 25	mc1	10YR42 00				0	O HR	2				
	25-55	c		10YR58 00 M		Υ		0	0		Р	Υ	
	55 80	c		75YR58 00 M	00MN00	00 Y		0	0		P	Y	
17	0 25	mcl	10YR42 00				0	O HR	2				
	25-48	mcl	25Y 52 00	10YR58 00 C		Y	0	0	0		М		
	48-120	С	25Y 51 53	75YR58 00 M		Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	
		_	40,040,00				_						
18	0 30	mzcl	10YR43 00					O HR	10				
	30 55	mcl	10YR54 00					0 HR	15		M		
	55-65	mcl	10YK64 00	10YR68 00 C	OOMNOO	00 Y	Ü	O HR	20		М		Imp 65 gravelly
19	0 30	mcl	10YR42 52	75YR56 00 C			o	O HR	5				
	30 40	mc1	10YR54 00					0	0		М		
	40 70	hc1		10YR68 00 C		s		0	Ō		M		fsc1 le ses
	70 95	hc1		10YR68 00 C		Y		O HR	1		Р	Y	
	95-120	hc1		10YR66 00 C		Y	0	O HR	15		M	Y	

				4	MOTTLES		PED			ST0	NES-	STRUCT/	SUBS		
SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	COL	ABUN	CONT	COL	GLEY	2	6 L	ITH TO	T CONSIST	STR POR	IMP SPL CALC	
20	0 25	c	10YR42 00				OMNOO		0	0 н	R 5				
3	25-70	С	25Y 51 00	10YR5	B 00 M	0	OMNOO	00 Y	0	0 H	R 5		P	Y	
21	0 30	mc1	10YR53 00					Y	0	0 н	R 2				
	30 50	С	25Y 61 63					Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	Many MN concs
	50 70	С	25Y 61 53	75YR56	8 68 M	0	OMNOO	00 Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	
22	0 25	mc1	10YR43 00							7 H	R 35				Prev worked
	25-70	lms	25Y 63 00	75YR58	8 68 M			Y	0	0	0		M		
-	70 120	lms	25Y 63 00	10YR56	B 00 M			Y	0	0	0		М		
23	0 30	mc1	10YR43 00						18	6 H	R 35				Prev wo ked
_	30 40	mcl	10YR54 00						0	0 H	R 40		M		Imp 40 gravelly
24	0 30	mcl	10YR43 00						0	0 н	R 5				
	30 45	mcl	10YR43 00						0	0 H	R 2		M		
_	45-58	hc1	10YR53 00				OMNOO		0	0 H	R 2		M		Friable not spl
	58 102	c	10YR64 00	10YR6	8 00 M	0	OMNOO	00 Y	0	0 н	R 5		P	Y	Imp 102 g avelly
25	0 25	mcl	25Y 51 00	75YR56	6 00 M			Y	0	0 н	R 2				
P	25-50	С	05Y 51 41	75YR50	B 00 M			Υ	0	0	0		Р	Y	Plastic
	50 70	С	05Y 61 00	10YR5	8 00 M			Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	Wet v plastic
26	0 30	mcl	10YR43 00						20	5 H	R 30				Prev wo ked I30
27	0 30	mc1	10YR42 00						0	0 н	R 5				
	30 40	hc1	10YR54 00						0	0 н			М		
n	40 70	С	10YR64 00	75YR6	8 00 C	0	OMNOO	00 Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	
	70 80	hcl	10YR64 00	10YR5	8 00 C			γ	0	0 н	R 15		M	Y	Imp 80 g avelly
_ 28	0 25	hcl	75YR41 42	10YR5	B 00 M			γ	0	0	0				
	25-45	c	25Y 51 52	75YR56	5 00 M			Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	Plastic
	45 70	С	05Y 41 00	10YR5	8 00 C			Y	0	0	0		P	Y	Plastic
29	0 30	mc1	10YR43 00						20	6 н	R 35				
5	30 45	mcl	10YR43 00						0	0 н	R 25		M		
_	45 70	c	25Y 52 00	75YR50	5 00 M	0	OMNOO	Y	0	0	0		Р	Y	Plastic
30	0 30	mc1	10YR42 52						0	ОН	R 5				
	30 40	hc1	10YR54 00						0	0	0		М		
_	40 78	С	10YR64 00	75YR58	3 00 C	0	OMNOO	00 Y	0	0 н	R 2		Ρ	Y	
	78-88	hc1	10YR64 00	10YR58	8 00 C			Y	0	0 н	R 15		М		Imp 88 gra elly
31	0 25	mcl	10YR52 42	10YR58	3 00 C			Y	0	ОН	R 2				
	25-70	С	05Y 61 00	75YR78	8 58 M	0	0MN00	00 Y		0	0		Р	Y	Plastic
32	0 18	mcl	10YR42 00						0	ОН	R 2				
R	18 28	mc1	10YR42 41	10YR58	3 00 C			Y					М		
	28 35	c	10YR51 00					Y	0	0 н			Р		Imp 35 gravelly

				-M	OTTLES	P	PED			S	TONES		STRUCT/	SUBS	3			
SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	ΩL	ABUN	CONT C	ΏL	GLEY	2	6	LITH	TOT	CONSIST	STR	POR	IMP	SPL CALC	
33	0 25	mzcl	10YR43 00						0	0	HR	4						
	25-55	mzc1	25Y 62 63	10YR56	00 M			Y	0	0	HR	4		М				
	55-75	mcl	25Y 63 00	10YR56	00 M			Y	0	0	HR	15		M				
	75–120	hc1	25Y 63 00	75YR56	00 M			Y	0	0	HR	15		P			Y	Clay lenses
34	0 30	നമി	10YR43 00						12	4	HR	30						
	30 35	mcl	10YR44 00						0	0	HR	40		M				Imp 35 gravelly
35	0 30	mcl	10YR42 52	10YR58	00 C			Υ	0	0	HR	5						
	30 50	hc1	10YR53 00	10YR58	00 C	COM	NOO 0	0 Y	0	0	HR	10		М				
	50 65	hc1	10YR53 63	75YR58	00 C		NOO 0		0		HR	15		₽			Υ	
	65–100	c	10YR64 00	75YR58	00 M		NOO 0		0		HR	10		P			Y	
36	0 25	mcl	10YR52 42	10YR58	00 F				0	0	HR	5						
	25-42	hc1	10YR53 00	10YR58	00 M			Υ	0	0	HR	5		М				Friable not spl
	42-80	С	25Y 53 52	75YR56	00 M	00M	INOO 0	0 Y	0	0	HR	5		P			Y	
37	0 30	mcl	10YR43 00	10YR58	00 C			s	0	0	HR	5						S1 gleyed
	30 55	mc1	10YR43 00	10YR58	00 C	OOM	NOO O	0 S	0	0	HR	5		М				S7 gleyed
	55 75	mcl	10YR63 00	10YR58	00 C			Υ	0	0	HR	2		М				• •
	75 85	hc1	10YR63 73	75YR56	00 M	00M	NOO 0	0 Y	0	0	HR	5		Р			Y	Imp 85 prob spl
38	0 25	hc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	5						Border c
	25 60	С	10YR42 00	75YR56	00 M	00M	NOO 0	0 Y	0	0	HR	5		Р			Υ	Plastic