



Figure 4. *Wrest Park, Bedfordshire. Early 17th Century sketch by Peter Tilleman showing mature trees incorporated within the immature formal landscape. Courtesy of Bedfordshire and Luton Archive.*

Figure 6. *A lapsed pollard at Ashtead Common (Surrey).*



Figure 7. *Ancient wood-pasture with veteran trees at Farmcote (Cotswolds).*



Figure 5. *A veteran ash pollard in the Lake District.*



Figure 9. *A veteran tree killed by car parking around it. Calke Abbey (Derbyshire).*



Figure 13. Sweet chestnut trees at Croft Castle (Herefordshire). A standing dead tree is in the foreground and stag-headed trees behind.



Figure 14. The cut surface of a log showing internal boundaries in the timber.



Figure 15. Chicken of the woods *Laetiporus sulphureus*, on an oak tree.

Figure 21. An ash pollard at Goswold Hall (Suffolk) last cut about 20 years ago by the owner (in photograph) using the saw he is holding.



Figure 22. A veteran hornbeam pollard at Hatfield Forest (Essex) being cut for the second time in recent years.