AI Hart District Replacement Local Plan Land at Hook House Farm, Hook, Hampshire Agricultural Land Classification ALC Map and Report November 1995

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Resource Planning Team Guildford Statutory Group ADAS Reading

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT

HART DISTRICT REPLACEMENT LOCAL PLAN LAND AT HOOK HOUSE FARM, HOOK, HAMPSHIRE.

Introduction

- 1. This report presents the findings of a detailed Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey of 33.0 hectares of land to the east of Hook in Hampshire. The survey was carried out during November 1995.
- 2. The survey was commissioned by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (MAFF) from its Land Use Planning Unit in Reading in connection with the Hart District Replacement Local Plan. The results of this survey supersede any previous ALC information for this land.
- 3. The work was conducted by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Guildford Statutory Group of ADAS. The land has been graded in accordance with the published MAFF ALC guidelines and criteria (MAFF, 1988). A description of the ALC grades and subgrades is given in Appendix I.
- 4. At the time of survey the agricultural land use included permanent grass and set-aside. The areas shown as Other Land included a hotel, dwellings and a garden centre.

Summary

- 5. The findings of the survey are shown on the enclosed ALC map. The map has been drawn at a scale of 1:10000. It is accurate at this scale, but any enlargement would be misleading.
- 6. The area and proportions of the ALC grades and subgrades on the surveyed land are summarised in Table 1 overleaf.
- 7. The fieldwork was conducted at an average density of approximately 1 boring per hectare. A total of 28 borings and one soil pit were described.
- 8. The agricultural land at this site has been classified as Subgrade 3a (good quality) and Subgrade 3b (moderate quality). The principal limitation to land quality is soil wetness. Medium clay loam topsoils overlie slowly permeable heavy clay loams and clays at shallow and moderate depths in the profile. These horizons cause drainage to be impeded such that land utilisation is restricted. The depth at which these horizons occur determines the severity of the soil wetness restrictions and therefore the ALC grade.

Table 1: Area of grades and other land

| Grade/Other land | Area (hectares) | % surveyed area | % agricultural are | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 3a | 3.4 | 10.3 | 12.1 | | | | | |
| 3Ь | 24.8 | 75.2 | 87.9 | | | | | |
| Other Land | 4.8 | 14.5 | | | | | | |
| Total Agricultural Area | 28.2 | | 100.0 | | | | | |
| Total Site area | 33.0 | 100.0 | | | | | | |

Climate '

- 9. Climate affects the grading of land through the assessment of an overall climatic limitation and also through interactions with soil characteristics.
- 10. The key climatic variables used for grading this site are given in Table 2 and were obtained from the published 5km grid datasets using standard interpolation procedures (Met. Office, 1989).

Table 2: Climatic and altitude data

| Factor | Units | Values | Values | Values |
|----------------------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|
| Grid reference | N/A | SU 729 554 | SU 730 550 | SU 731 549 |
| Altitude | m, AOD | 65 | 70 | 75 |
| Accumulated Temperature | day°C | 1456 | 1451 | 1445 |
| Average Annual Rainfall | mm | 696 | 699 | 708 |
| Field Capacity Days | days | 148 | 149 | 151 |
| Moisture Deficit, Wheat | mm | 108 | 108 | 107 |
| Moisture Deficit, Potatoes | mm | 102 | 102 | 100 |

- 11. The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions.
- 12. The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall (AAR), as a measure of overall wetness, and accumulated temperature (ATO, January to June), as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality.
- 13. The combination of rainfall and temperature at this site mean that there is no overall climatic limitation. Local climatic factors such as exposure and frost risk are also believed not to affect the site. The site is climatically Grade 1.

Site

14. The site lies at an altitude in the range of 65-78 m AOD. The land is in the form of a shallow valley which runs from south west to north east. Land rises to the north west and south east from the centre of the site. Nowhere on the site does gradient, microrelief or flooding affect the agricultural land quality.

Geology and soils

- 15. The published geological information for the site (BGS, 1981), shows it to be underlain by London Clay.
- 16. The most detailed published soils information for the site (SSEW, 1983 and 1984) shows the site to comprise soils of the Wickham 4 Association. These are described as 'slowly permeable seasonally waterlogged fine silty over clayey and fine loamy over clayey soils associated with similar clayey soils, often with brown subsoils.' (SSEW, 1983). Soils of this broad type were found across the site.

Agricultural Land Classification

- 17. The details of the classification of the site are shown on the attached ALC map and the area statistics of each grade are given in Table 1, page 2.
- 18. The location of the auger borings and pits is shown on the attached sample location map and details of the soils data are presented in Appendix III.

Subgrade 3a

- 19. Land of good quality has been mapped towards the west of the site, on slopes rising from the stream which traverses the site. The principal limitation is soil wetness.
- 20. Soils in this area commonly comprise a very slightly stony (up to 5% v/v total flints) medium clay loam, occasionally medium silty clay loam topsoil, passing to a similarly stony, occasionally gleyed, medium clay loam upper subsoil. In the majority of cases this upper subsoil passes to a stoneless, gleyed and slowly permeable clay to depth. Occasionally, the upper subsoil passes to a gleyed and slowly permeable heavy clay loam horizon which lies over the clay, as found in the pit observation, 1p. The slowly permeable horizons have the effect of restricting water flow through the soil profile thus causing drainage to be impeded. The depth at which these horizons occur in combination with the local climate leads to Wetness Class III being appropriately applied and subsequently Subgrade 3a given the medium workability status of the topsoil. Soil wetness affects plant growth and yield as well as restricting land utilisation in terms of the number of days when machinery cultivations and grazing by livestock can occur without causing structural damage to the soil.

Subgrade 3b

21. Land of moderate quality has been mapped over the majority of the site. The principal limitation to land quality is soil wetness.

22. Soils in this area comprise a stoneless to very slightly stony (up to 5% v/v total flints), occasionally gleyed medium clay loam topsoil. Commonly this passes to a similarly stony, gleyed medium clay loam or gleyed and slowly permeable heavy clay loam (see 1p) upper subsoil, which overlies stoneless, occasionally moderately stony (up to 20% v/v total flints), slowly permeable clay. Occasionally the topsoil lies directly over the gleyed and slowly permeable clay. The slowly permeable clay and heavy clay loam horizons restrict water flow through the soil profile so causing drainage to be impeded to the extent that Wetness Class IV and Subgrade 3b has been appropriately applied to this land given the local climate and the medium workability status of the topsoils. Soil wetness affects plant growth and yield as well as restricting land utilisation in terms of the number of days when machinery cultivations and grazing by livestock can occur without causing structural damage to the soil.

M Larkin Resource Planning Team ADAS Reading

SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1981) Sheet 284, Basingstoke. Solid and Drift Edition. 1:50 000. Scale. BGS: London.

Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (1988) Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales: Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land. MAFF: London.

Met. Office (1989) Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification.

Met. Office: Bracknell.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) *Soils of South East England. 1:250 000 Scale.* SSEW: Harpenden.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1984) Soils of South East England. Bulletin No. 15. SSEW: Harpenden.

APPENDIX I

DESCRIPTIONS OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

Grade 1: Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit, soft fruit, salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

Grade 2: Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield, cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

Grade 3: Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops, the timing and type of cultivation, harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown, yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2.

Subgrade 3a: Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops, especially cereals, or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals, grass, oilseed rape, potatoes, sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops.

Subgrade 3b: Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops, principally cereals and grass, or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year.

Grade 4: Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

Grade 5: Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing, except for occasional pioneer forage crops.

APPENDIX II

SOIL WETNESS CLASSIFICATION

Definitions of Soil Wetness Classes

Soil wetness is classified according to the depth and duration of waterlogging in the soil profile. Six soil wetness classes are identified and are defined in the table below.

| Wetness Class | Duration of waterlogging ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| l | The soil profile is not wet within 70 cm depth for more than 30 days in most years. ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| II . | The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 31-90 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 70 cm for more than 90 days, but only wet within 40 cm depth for 30 days in most years. | | | | | | | | | | |
| III | The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 91-180 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 70 cm for more than 180 days, but only wet within 40 cm depth for between 31-90 days in most years. | | | | | | | | | | |
| IV | The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for more than 180 days but not wet within 40 cm depth for more than 210 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 40 cm depth for 91-210 days in most years. | | | | | | | | | | |
| V | The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for 211-335 days in most years. | | | | | | | | | | |
| VI | The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for more than 335 days in most years. | | | | | | | | | | |

Assessment of Wetness Class

Soils have been allocated to wetness classes by the interpretation of soil profile characteristics and climatic factors using the methodology described in *Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales: Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land* (MAFF, 1988).

¹ The number of days is not necessarily a continuous period.

² 'In most years' is defined as more than 10 out of 20 years.

APPENDIX III

SOIL DATA

Contents:

Sample location map

Soil abbreviations - Explanatory Note

Soil Pit Descriptions

Soil boring descriptions (boring and horizon levels)

Database Printout - Horizon Level Information

SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS: EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below.

Boring Header Information

- 1. **GRID REF**: national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference.
- 2. USE: Land use at the time of survey. The following abbreviations are used.

| ARA: | Arable | WHT: | Wheat | BAR: | Barley |
|------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------|----------------|
| CER: | Cereals | OAT: | Oats | MZE: | Maize |
| OSR: | Oilseed rape | BEN: | Field Beans | BRA: | Brassicae |
| POT: | Potatoes | SBT: | Sugar Beet | FCD: | Fodder Crops |
| LIN: | Linseed | FRT: | Soft and Top Fruit | FLW: | Fallow |
| PGR: | Permanent Pasture | eLEY: | Ley Grass | RGR: | Rough Grazing |
| SCR: | Scrub | CFW: | Coniferous Woodland | DCW: | Deciduous Wood |
| HTH: | Heathland | BOG: | Bog or Marsh | FLW: | Fallow |
| PLO: | Ploughed | SAS: | Set aside | OTH: | Other |
| HRT: | Horticultural Crop | os | | | |

- 3. **GRDNT**: Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand-held optical clinometer.
- 4. **GLEY/SPL**: Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers.
- 5. **AP (WHEAT/POTS)**: Crop-adjusted available water capacity.
- 6. **MB (WHEAT/POTS)**: Moisture Balance. (Crop adjusted AP crop adjusted MD)
- 7. **DRT**: Best grade according to soil droughtiness.
- 8. If any of the following factors are considered significant, 'Y' will be entered in the relevant column.

MREL: Microrelief limitation FLOOD: Flood risk EROSN: Soil erosion risk EXP: Exposure limitation FROST: Frost prone DIST: Disturbed land CHEM: Chemical limitation

9. **LIMIT**: The main limitation to land quality. The following abbreviations are used.

OC: Overall Climate AE: Aspect EX: Exposure FR: Frost Risk GR: Gradient MR: Microrelief FL: Flood Risk **TX**: Topsoil Texture DP: Soil Depth CH: Chemical WE: Wetness WK: Workability Soil Wetness/Droughtiness DR: Drought ER: Erosion Risk WD:

ST: Topsoil Stoniness

Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1. **TEXTURE**: soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations.

| S : | Sand | LS: | Loamy Sand | SL: | Sandy Loam |
|------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|
| SZL: | Sandy Silt Loam | CL: | Clay Loam | ZCL: | Silty Clay Loam |
| ZL: | Silt Loam | SCL: | Sandy Clay Loam | C : | Clay |
| SC: | Sandy Clay | ZC: | Silty Clay | OL: | Organic Loam |
| P: | Peat | SP: | Sandy Peat | LP: | Loamy Peat |
| PL: | Peaty Loam | PS: | Peaty Sand | MZ: | Marine Light Silts |

For the sand, loamy sand, sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes, the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes:

F: Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0.2mm)

M: Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)

C: Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0.6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-divided according to the clay content: M: Medium (<27% clay) H: Heavy (27-35% clay)

- 2. **MOTTLE COL**: Mottle colour using Munsell notation.
- MOTTLE ABUN: Mottle abundance, expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described.

F: few <2% C: common 2-20% M: many 20-40% VM: very many 40% +

4. **MOTTLE CONT:** Mottle contrast

F: faint - indistinct mottles, evident only on close inspection

D: distinct - mottles are readily seen

P: prominent - mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon

- 5. **PED. COL**: Ped face colour using Munsell notation.
- 6. **GLEY:** If the soil horizon is gleyed a 'Y' will appear in this column. If slightly gleyed, an 'S' will appear.
- 7. **STONE LITH**: Stone Lithology One of the following is used.

HR: all hard rocks and stones SLST: soft oolitic or dolimitic limestone

CH: chalk FSST: soft, fine grained sandstone

ZR: soft, argillaceous, or silty rocks **GH**: gravel with non-porous (hard) stones

MSST: soft, medium grained sandstone GS: gravel with porous (soft) stones

SI: soft weathered igneous/metamorphic rock

Stone contents (>2cm, >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume).

8. STRUCT: the degree of development, size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation:

<u>degree of development</u> WK: weakly developed MD: moderately developed

ST: strongly developed

ped size F: fine M: medium

C: coarse VC: very coarse

ped shape S: single grain M: massive

GR: granular AB: angular blocky

SAB: sub-angular blocky PR: prismatic

PL: platy

9. **CONSIST**: Soil consistence is described using the following notation:

L: loose VF: very friable FR: friable FM: firm VM: very firm

10. **SUBS STR**: Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness: **G**: good **M**: moderate **P**: poor

- 11. POR: Soil porosity. If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores >0.5 mm, a 'Y' will appear in this column.
- 12. **IMP**: If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a 'Y' will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon.
- 13. SPL: Slowly permeable layer. If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a 'Y' will appear in this column.
- 14. **CALC**: If the soil horizon is calcareous, a 'Y' will appear in this column.

15. Other notations

APW: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat **APP**: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW: moisture balance, wheat MBP: moisture balance, potatoes

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : HART DIST LP HOOK HSE FM Pit Number : 1P

Grid Reference: \$U72905510 Average Annual Rainfall: 696 mm

Accumulated Temperature: 1456 degree days

Field Capacity Level : 148 days

Land Use

Slope and Aspect : 1 degrees E

| HORIZON | TEXTURE | COLOUR | STONES >2 | TOT.STONE | LITH | MOTTLES | STRUCTURE | CONSIST | SUBSTRUCTURE | CALC |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|------|
| 0- 26 | MCL | 10YR41 00 | 0 | 3 | HR | | | | | |
| 26- 44 | MCL | 10YR42 00 | 0 | 3 | HR | С | MDCSAB | FR | M | |
| 44- 56 | HCL | 10YR63 71 | 0 | 7 | HR | М | MDCAB | FR | , W | |
| 56- 75 | С | 25Y 51 61 | 0 | 0 | | М | WKCAB | FM | P | |

Wetness Grade : 3A Wetness Class : III

Gleying : 26 cm SPL : 44 cm

Drought Grade: APW: mm MBW: 0 mm

APP: mm MBP: 0 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3A
MAIN LIMITATION : Wetness

page 1

program: ALC012 LIST OF BORINGS HEADERS 29/11/95 HART DIST LP HOOK HSE FM

| | SAMP | LE | А | SPECT | | | | WET | NESS | -WHE | AT- | -P0 | TS- | м. і | REL | EROSN | FR | OST | CHEM | ALC | |
|---|----------|--------------------------|------|-------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|------|---------|-----|---------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|----------|---------|------------------|
| | ₩. | GRID REF | USE | | GRDNT | GLEY | SPL | CLASS | GRADE | AP | мв | AP | MB | DRT | FLOOD | | EXP | DIST | LIMIT | | COMMENTS |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1P | SU72905510 | STB | Ε | 1 | 26 | 44 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3A | PIT 75 |
| | 2 | SU72805540 | PGR | N | 2 | 37 | 37 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | IMP FLINTS 60 |
| _ | | \$U73005539 | | N | 1 | 25 | 45 | 3 | 3A | | . 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3A | |
| | | SU73105540 | | | | 28 | 28 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | 6 | SU72805530 | PGR | N | 2 | 35 | 35 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| • | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| _ | | SU72905530 | | NE | 1 | 0 | 28 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | | SU73005530 | | | | 27 | | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 38 | IMP 70 BRDR 3A |
| | | SU73105530 | | | | 0 | 30 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | IMP FLINTS 70 |
| | | SU72805520 | | | | 26 | 38 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | 11 | SU72905520 | STB | E | 2 | 45 | 45 | 3 | ЗА | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | ЗА | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | |
| | | SU73005520 | | | | 0 | 30 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 38 | |
| | - | SU73105520 | | | 2 | 35 | | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | | SU72805510 | | £ | 2 | 29 | | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| _ | | SU72905510 | | | | 40 | | 3 | 3A | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3A | SEE 1P |
| _ | 16 | SU73005510 | PGR | W | 1 | 35 | 35 | 4 | 38 | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | IMP FLINTS 70 |
| | | 01133105510 | DOD. | | _ | _ | 20 | | 25 | | • | | ^ | | | | | | | 20 | |
| | | SU73105510 | | | 3 | 0 | 30 | 4 | 3B | 101 | 0 | | 0 | 2.4 | | | | | WE | 3B | THO C! THTC 70 |
| | | SU73205510 SU72805500 | | W | 2 | 0 | 40 | 2 3 | 2 | 101 | -7 0 | 112 | 10 0 | 3A | | | | | WD WE | 2 3A | IMP FLINTS 70 |
| | 19 20 | | | Li | , | 42 25 | | 3 4 | 3A 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE WE | 3B | |
| | 20 21 | | | | 1 2 | 25 0 | 25 25 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE WE | 3B | |
| | 21 | 2012002200 | 310 | m | 2 | U | 25 | 4 | מכ | | U | | U | | | | | | ME | ЭÞ | |
| | 22 | SU73105500 | 242 | w | 3 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | | SU73205500 | | | 1 | 30 | 30 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | IMP FLINTS 52 |
| | | SU73205500 | | , | , | 0 | 35 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | 1111 7 111110 32 |
| _ | | SU72905490 | | W | 2 | 0 | 28 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | | SU73005490 | | | 2 | 0 | | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | | | | | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| _ | 27 | SU73105490 | SAS | W | 2 | 0 | 32 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | | SU73205490 | | | - | 0 | 30 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| 5 | | SU73305491 | | | | 0 | 35 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 38 | |
| | | SU73005480 | | W | 2 | 0 | 30 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | WE | 3B | |
| | | | | | - | - | | • | | | _ | | _ | | | | | | | | |

45-60

0-29

29-70 c

14

C

mc l

25Y 71 00 75YR58 00 M

25Y 61 51 10YR58 68 M

10YR42 00

----MOTTLES---- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS AMPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY >2 >6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC 1P 0-26 mc1 10YR41 00 0 0 HR 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 C Y 0 0 HR 3 MDCSAB FR M 26-44 mc l 44-56 10YR63 71 10YR56 58 M 10YR62 63 Y 0 0 HR 7 MDCAB FR M Y hc1 56-75 25Y 51 61 10YR58 00 M 25Y 52 00 Y 0 0 0 WKCAB FM P Y 0-25 mc? 10YR42 00 0 0 HR 2 25-37 10YR43 00 10YR56 00 F 0 0 HR 2 mc1 37-60 25Y 52 53 10YR56 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 5 P Υ IMP FLINTS 60 C 0-25 mc1 10YR41 00 0 0 HR 10YR52 51 10YR56 00 C 0 0 25-45 നമി O 25Y 51 00 10YR58 00 M 0.0 45-80 0 0 0 10YR41 00 10YR66 00 F 0-28 mc1 25Y 51 61 10YR58 68 M 28-70 Y 0 0 C 0-24 mc1 10YR42 00 0 0 HR 3 24-35 10YR43 00 0 0 HR നവി 35-70 25Y 51 61 10YR58 00 M C Y 0 0 HR 10YR42 00 10YR46 00 C 0-28 Υ 0 0 HR തരി 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 10YY54 52 10YR56 00 C 28-45 5 hc1 М 45-80 25Y 51 61 10YR56 00 C 0-27 10VR42 00 O O HR mc l 27-40 mc1 10YR53 63 10YR58 00 M 0 0 0 м 40-70 25Y 53 61 10YR58 00 M 0 HR IMP FLINTS 70 0-30 10VR41 00 10VR56 00 C 0 0 n hc1 Υ 0 0 30-60 25Y 51 61 10YR58 00 M Υ n 60-70 25Y 51 61 10YR58 00 M 0 0 HR IMP FLINTS 70 10 0-26 mc1 10YR42 00 0 0 HR 5 10YR54 52 10YR56 00 C 0 0 HR 26-38 mc? Υ 5 38-70 10YR51 00 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR Ċ 11 0-25 10YR42 00 0 0 HR mcl 10YR54 52 10YR56 00 F 00MN00 00 0 0 HR 25-45 mc1 25Y 53 51 10YR58 00 M 45-80 0 0 0 12 0-30 hel 10YR42 00 10YR46 00 C Υ 0 0 HR 00MN00 00 Y 10YR51 00 10YR58 00 M 0 0 30 - 70Ċ 0 0 HR 0-35 10YR42 00 10YR58 00 F mc? 35-45 25Y 63 71 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR hcl 2 М

Y 0 0 HR

Y 0 0

0 0 HR

1

3

0

program: ALCO11

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| | | | | MO | TTLES | | PED | | | \$T | ONES | | STRUCT/ | SUBS | | |
|----------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|------|--------|------|------|-----|------|-----|---------|--------|----------------|---------------|
| SAMPLE | DEPTH | TEXTURE | COLOUR | COL A | BUN | CONT | COL. | GLE | · >2 | >6 | LITH | TOT | CONSIST | STR PO | R IMP SPL CALC | |
| 15 | 0-2\$ | mzcl | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | |
| | 25-40 | mcl | 10YR41 43 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | М | | |
| _ | 40-55 | hcl | 10YR53 52 | 10YR58 | 00 M | C | OOMNOO | 00 Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | М | Y | |
| 1 | 55-80 | С | 25Y 51 61 | 10YR58 | 00 M | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | Р | Υ | |
| 16 | 0-35 | mcl | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | |
| _ | 35-45 | hcl | 25Y 63 71 | | | | | Υ | 0 | | | 2 | | М | Υ | |
| | 45-70 | C | 25Y 71 00 | 75YR58 (| 00 M | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | | Р | Υ | IMP FLINTS 70 |
| 17 | 0-30 | mcl | 10YR52 00 | 75YR58 (| 00 C | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | |
| | 30-60 | С | 25Y 71 72 | 75YR58 (| M 00 | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | P | Υ | |
| 18 | 0-30 | mcl | 10YR42 00 | 10YR58 (| 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | |
| | 30-45 | mc] | 10YR63 62 | 75YR58 (| 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | М | | |
| | 45-70 | mcl | 25Y 73 72 | 75YR46 (| M 00 | C | OOMMOO | 00 Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | | М | | IMP FLINTS 70 |
| 19 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | |
| | 30-42 | mcl | 10YR54 00 | 00MN00 | 00 F | | | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | М | | |
| } | 42-60 | hcl | 10YR64 62 | 10YR66 | 00 C | C | 00MM00 | 00 Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | М | Y | |
| _ | 60-120 | С | 25Y 51 61 | 10YR58 (| 58 M | ٥ | OMNOO | 00 Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | Р | Y | |
| 20 | 0-25 | mcl | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | |
| , | 25-45 | hcl | 10YR53 52 | 10YR56 (| 00 C | 0 | OOMNOO | 00 Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | | М | Y | |
|) | 45-80 | С | 10YR51 00 | 10YR58 (| M 00 | 0 | OOMNOO | 00 Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | Р | Υ | |
| 21 | 0-25 | mcl | 10YR41 42 | 10YR46 (| 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | |
| | 25-43 | hc1 | 10YR51 53 | 10YR58 (| 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | М | Υ | |
| } | 43-70 | С | 25Y 51 61 | 10YR58 (| 58 M | | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | Р | Υ | |
| 22 | 0-25 | mcl | 10YR52 00 | 10YR58 | 00 C | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | | | | |
| 1 | 25-35 | hc1 | 25Y 63 62 | 10YR58 (| 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | М | Y | |
| | 35-60 | С | 10YR73 72 | 75YR58 (| 00 M | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | Р | Y | |
| 23 | 0-30 | mcl | 10YR42 00 | 10YR58 (| 00 F | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | |
| | 30-48 | hc1 | 10YR63 62 | 10YR58 (| 00 C | | | Y | 0 | | HR | 5 | | M | Υ | |
| J | 48-52 | С | 10YR73 72 | 75YR58 (| 00 M | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | | Р | Υ | IMP FLINTS 52 |
| 24 | 0-35 | mcl | 10YR52 00 | 10YR58 (| 00 C | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | |
| | 35-48 | hcl | 25Y 63 71 | | | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | М | Υ | |
| | 48-58 | С | 10YR73 72 | 75YR58 (| 00 M | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 20 | | Р | Y | IMP FLINTS 58 |
| 25 | 0-28 | mcl | 10YR52 00 | 10YR58 (| 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | `2 | | | | |
| , | 28-70 | hc1 | 25Y 63 71 | 75YR58 (| 00 M | 0 | 000000 | 00 Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | М | Y | |
| 1 | 70-110 | mc1 | 25Y 63 71 | 10YR58 (| 00 C | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | М | | |
| 26 | 0-28 | mc1 | 10YR52 00 | 10YR58 (| 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | |
| , | 28-55 | hc1 | 25Y 63 71 | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 2 | | М | Y | |
| | 55-80 | С | 25Y 71 00 | 75YR58 (| 00 M | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | Р | Y | |
| į | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | P | OTTLES | | PED | | | -\$7 | TONES- | | STRUCT/ | SUBS | | | | |
|--------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|------|--------|------|----|------|--------|-----|---------|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| SAMPLE | DEPTH | TEXTURE | COLOUR | COL | ABUN | CONT | COL. | GLEY | >2 | >6 | LITH | TOT | CONSIST | STR I | POR | IMP | SPL | CALC |
| 27 | 0-32 | mcl | 10YR52 00 | 75YR58 | 00 C | | | Y | 2 | 0 | HR | 5 | | | | | | |
| | 32-60 | С | 10YR72 71 | 75YR58 | 00 M | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | P | | | Y | |
| 28 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | 10YR58 | 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | | | | | |
| | 30-48 | hc1 | 25Y 63 71 | 10YR58 | 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | М | | | γ | |
| l | 48-60 | С | 10YR71 00 | 75YR58 | 00 M | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 20 | | P | | | Υ | |
| 29 | 0-35 | mcl | 10YR42 00 | 10YR58 | 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | | |
| | 35-45 | hc1 | 25Y 63 71 | 10YR58 | 00 C | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | М | | | Υ | |
| | 45-70 | С | 25Y 71 00 | 75YR58 | 00 M | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | Р | | | Υ | |
| 30 | 0-30 | mcl | 10YR42 00 | 10YR58 | 00 C | | | Υ | 2 | 0 | HR | 5 | | | | | | |
| J | 30-68 | hc1 | 25Y 63 71 | 10YR58 | 00 C | 0 | 0 00MM | 0 Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | М | | | Υ | |
| | 68-85 | С | 25Y 71 00 | 75YR58 | 00 M | | | Υ | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | | Ρ | | | Υ | |