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Newbury District Local Plan Housing Omission Site 5938: Siege Cross Farm, Thatcham

Agricultural Land Classification ALC Map and Report

August 1997

Resource Planning Team Eastern Region FRCA Reading RPT Job Number:0202/100/97 MAFF Reference:EL02/00297

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT

NEWBURY DISTRICT LOCAL PLAN HOUSING OMISSION SITE 5938: SIEGE CROSS FARM, THATCHAM

INTRODUCTION

- 1. This report presents the findings of a detailed Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey of 36.2 ha of land at Siege Cross Farm, Thatcham. The survey was carried out during August 1997.
- 2. The survey was undertaken by the Farming and Rural Conservation Agency (FRCA) on behalf of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (MAFF), in connection with its statutory input to the Newbury District Local Plan. This survey supersedes previous ALC information for this land (ADAS Ref: 0202/020/80).
- 3. The work was conducted by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Eastern Region of FRCA. The land has been graded in accordance with the published MAFF ALC guidelines and criteria (MAFF, 1988). A description of the ALC grades and subgrades is given in Appendix I.
- 4. At the time of survey the land use on the site was predominantly permanent grazing, with a small area under a maize crop. Part of the site is also used as an airstrip for light aircraft, although this area is also grazed. The areas mapped as 'Other Land' include farm and other agricultural buildings and an area of woodland.

SUMMARY

- 5. The findings of the survey are shown on the enclosed ALC map. The map has been drawn at a scale of 1:10,000. It is accurate at this scale but any enlargement would be misleading.
- 6. The area and proportions of the ALC grades and subgrades on the surveyed land are summarised in Table 1.

Table 1: Area of grades and other land

Grade/Other land	Area (hectares)	% surveyed area	% site area
2 3a 3b Other land	18.1 2.6 13.4 2.1	53.1 7.6 39.3 N/A	50.0 7.2 37.0 5.8
Total surveyed area Total site area	34.1 36.2	100	94.2 100

- 7. The fieldwork was conducted at an average density of 1 boring per hectare. A total of 34 borings and 2 soil pits were described.
- 8. The land on this site ranges from Grade 2 (very good quality) agricultural land to Subgrade 3b (moderate quality) agricultural land. The majority of the site is affected by soil wetness restrictions caused by the presence of clayey subsoils which impede drainage. The degree of restriction is dependant on the depth to these clayey horizons, in combination with topsoil texture. Topsoil textures vary across the site; where there are light sandy textures soil wetness is not as restricting as areas with heavier, more clayey topsoil textures. This soil wetness can reduce the number of days when trafficking by machinery or grazing by animals may occur without damaging the soil, making the land less flexible for agricultural production.
- 9. Within the Grade 2 mapping unit and to the south east of the site, soil droughtiness restricts land quality, either singly or in combination with soil wetness. Where land is assigned to Grade 2, a minor soil droughtiness results from the combination of soils which are slightly sandy and stony with the prevailing climatic conditions. In the south east of the site the profiles are influenced by the underlying valley gravel and are gravelly. This reduces the amount of profile available water and in this locally dry climate the range of crops that can tolerate such conditions is significantly restricted.

FACTORS INFLUENCING ALC GRADE

Climate

- 10. Climate affects the grading of land through the assessment of an overall climatic limitation and also through interactions with soil characteristics.
- 11. The key climatic variables used for grading this site are given in Table 2 and were obtained from the published 5km grid datasets using the standard interpolation procedures (Met. Office, 1989).

Table 2: Climatic and altitude data

Factor	Units	Values					
Grid reference Altitude Accumulated Temperature Average Annual Rainfall Field Capacity Days Moisture Deficit, Wheat	N/A	SU 533 673	SU 531 678				
	m, AOD	80	105				
	day°C (Jan-June)	1439	1410				
	mm	707	721				
	days	152	154				
	mm	107	103				
Moisture Deficit, Potatoes Overall climatic grade	nm	99	94				
	N/A	Grade 1	Grade 1				

- 12. The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions.
- 13. The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall (AAR), as a measure of overall wetness, and accumulated temperature (AT0, January to June), as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality.
- 14. The combination of rainfall and temperature at this site mean there is no overall climatic limitation (Climatic Grade 1). However, climatic factors do interact with soil properties to influence soil wetness and droughtiness.

Site

15. The site is gently sloping (1-3 degrees) away from the highest land in the north of the site. Small valleys run southwesterly in the west and east of the site. The site ranges in altitude from 75m to 105m AOD. However, there is no limitation due to slope, microrelief or flooding.

Geology and soils

- 16. The published geological information (BGS, 1971) maps most of this site as London Clay. There is an area in the south of the site, along the A4 Bath Road, mapped as river and valley gravels.
- 17. The soils are mapped as Wickham 4 association, which is described as 'slowly permeable seasonally waterlogged fine loamy over clayey and fine silty over clayey soils associated with similar clayey soils, often with brown subsoils' (SSEW, 1983).

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION

- 18. The details of the classification of the site are shown on the attached ALC map and the area statistics of each grade are given in Table 1, page 1.
- 19. The location of the auger borings and pits is shown on the attached sample location map and the details of the soils data are presented in Appendix II.

Grade 2

20. The Grade 2 (very good quality) agricultural land is mapped on the mid-slopes of this site. The land is classified on the basis of a minor soil wetness and/or soil droughtiness limitation. Where soil wetness is overriding the soils typically comprise fine sandy silt loam or medium clay loam topsoils, which are stoneless to slightly stony (up to 15% total flints, 1-8%>2cm). These typically overlie medium clay loam and heavy clay loam upper subsoils. These upper subsoils are either stoneless, or contain 2-20% total flints. Lower subsoils comprise sandy clay loams and/or clays. Where they occur, the clay lower subsoils are slowly permeable and thereby drainage through the profiles. This causes gleying from the

surface and the soils are assigned to Wetness Class III. At this locality, in combination with the light topsoil textures, the land is limited to Grade 2. Soil pit 1 (see Appendix II) is typical of these soils. Soil wetness may adversely affect crop growth and development, as well as limiting the flexibility of the land due to the reduction in the number of days when the soil is in a suitable condition for cultivation, trafficking by machinery or grazing by livestock. There are occassional better quality profiles which are better drained within this mapping unit, but they are not mapped as a better grade since their distribution is sporadic.

21. Some Grade 2 agricultural land is classified due to a minor soil droughtiness limitation, which may occur in conjunction with soil wetness. These profiles are typically similar to those described in paragraph 20., and also by Pit 2. In this local climate, the soil characteristics slightly limit the amount of water available to a crop. This may reduce the level and consistency of yields on this land, especially in drier years, and Grade 2 is appropriate.

Subgrade 3a

22. A small area, on the higher land, is classified as Subgrade 3a. The land is of a good quality, however soil wetness causes a slight limitation. These profiles typically comprise very slightly stony (3-5% total flints, up to 2%>2cm) fine sandy silt loam or medium clay loam topsoils, which overlie medium clay loam and/or clay subsoils. The clay subsoils are slowly permeable and impede drainage, causing seasonal waterlogging. These subsoils occur at shallow depth (30-35cm) and Wetness Class IV is appropriate for these soils. However, the light topsoil textures improve workability, which reduces the effect of soil wetness. Therefore, within the prevailing climatic conditions the land may be classified as Subgrade 3a.

Subgrade 3b

- 23. Much of the lower lying land is classified as Subgrade 3b on the basis of a significant soil wetness limitation. These soils typically comprise stoneless to slightly stony (up to 10% total flints, up to 6%>2cm) fine sandy silt loam, medium clay loam and heavy clay loam topsoils over similar, sandy clay loam or clay subsoils, which are stoneless to slightly stony (up to 15% total flints). The clay subsoils are similar to those described in paragraphs 21. and 22. and occur at shallow depth (25-39cm) placing these soils in Wetness Class IV. Such drainage status combines with the topsoil textures and the prevailing climate to result in a classification of Subgrade 3b. A small area in the valley bottom to the north east of the site is classified due to the high groundwater level which would be difficult to control. Such soil wetness can reduce the number of days when trafficking by machinery or grazing by animals may occur without damaging the soil, making the land less flexible for agricultural production. Occasionally soils which are better drained are found but they cover too small an area to be mapped as a separate unit.
- 24. A small area in the east of the site is classified due to a significant soil droughtiness limitation. These soils comprise very slightly stony (3-5% total flints) medium clay loam topsoils and slightly stony (10% total flints) similar subsoils. These soils overlie gravelly

horizons which restrict the amount of available water to crops. In this locally dry climate the range of crops that can tolerate such conditions is significantly limited and the land is classified as Subgrade 3b.

Judith Clegg Resource Planning Team Eastern Region FRCA Reading

SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1971) Sheet No. 267, Hungerford. BGS: London.

British Geological Survey (1971) Sheet No. 268, Reading. BGS: London.

Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (1988) Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales: Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land. MAFF: London.

Met. Office (1989) Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification. Met. Office: Bracknell.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) Sheet 6, South East England. SSEW: Harpenden.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1984) Soils and their Use in South East England SSEW: Harpenden

APPENDIX I

DESCRIPTIONS OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

Grade 1: Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit, soft fruit, salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

Grade 2: Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield, cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

Grade 3: Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops, the timing and type of cultivation, harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown, yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2.

Subgrade 3a: Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops, especially cereals, or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals, grass, oilseed rape, potatoes, sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops.

Subgrade 3b: Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops, principally cereals and grass, or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year.

Grade 4: Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

Grade 5: Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing, except for occasional pioneer forage crops.

APPENDIX II

SOIL DATA

Contents:

Sample location map

Soil abbreviations - explanatory note

Soil pit descriptions

Soil boring descriptions (boring and horizon levels)

SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS: EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below.

Boring Header Information

- 1. GRID REF: national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference.
- 2. USE: Land use at the time of survey. The following abbreviations are used:

ARA:	Arable	WHT:	Wheat	BAR:	Barley
CER:	Cereals	OAT:	Oats	MZE:	Maize
OSR:	Oilseed rape	BEN:	Field beans	BRA:	Brassicae
POT:	Potatoes	SBT:	Sugar beet	FCD:	Fodder crops
LIN:	Linseed	FRT:	Soft and top fruit	FLW:	Fallow
PGR:	Permanent pasture	LEY:	Ley grass	RGR:	Rough grazing
SCR:	Scrub	CFW:	Coniferous woodland	ОТН	Other
DCW;	Deciduous woodland	BOG:	Bog or marsh	SAS:	Set-Aside
HTH:	Heathland	HRT:	Horticultural crops	PLO:	Ploughed

- 3. **GRDNT**: Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand-held optical clinometer.
- 4. GLEY/SPL: Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers.
- 5. AP (WHEAT/POTS): Crop-adjusted available water capacity.
- 6. MB (WHEAT/POTS): Moisture Balance. (Crop adjusted AP - crop adjusted MD)
- 7. DRT: Best grade according to soil droughtiness.
- 8. If any of the following factors are considered significant, 'Y' will be entered in the relevant column:

MREL Microrelief limitation FLOOD: Flood risk EROSN: Soil erosion risk FROST: EXP: Disturbed land Exposure limitation Frost prone DIST:

CHEM: Chemical limitation

9. LIMIT: The main limitation to land quality. The following abbreviations are used:

OC: Overall Climate AE: Aspect ST: **Topsoil Stoniness** FR: Frost Risk GR: Gradient MR: Microrelief FL: Flood Risk TX: Topsoil Texture DP: Soil Depth CH: Chemical WE: Wetness WK: Workability

DR: WD: ER: Erosion Risk Soil Wetness/Droughtiness Drought

EX: Exposure

Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1. **TEXTURE**: soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations:

S:	Sand ,	LS:	Loamy Sand	SL:	Sandy Loam
SZL:	Sandy Silt Loam	CL:	Clay Loam	ZCL:	Silty Clay Loam
ZL:	Silt Loam	SCL:	Sandy Clay Loam	C:	Clay
SC:	Sandy Clay	ZC:	Silty Clay	OL:	Organic Loam
₽:	Peat	SP:	Sandy Peat	LP:	Loamy Peat
PL:	Peaty Loam	PS:	Peaty Sand	MZ:	Marine Light Silts

For the sand, loamy sand, sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes, the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes:

F: Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0.2mm)

M: Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)

C: Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0.6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-divided according to the clay content:

M: Medium (<27% clay) H: Heavy (27-35% clay)

- 2. MOTTLE COL: Mottle colour using Munsell notation.
- 3. MOTTLE ABUN: Mottle abundance, expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described:

F: few <2% C: common 2-20% M: many 20-40% VM: very many 40% +

4. MOTTLE CONT: Mottle contrast:

F: faint - indistinct mottles, evident only on close inspection

D: distinct - mottles are readily seen

P: prominent - mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon

- 5. PED. COL: Ped face colour using Munsell notation.
- 6. GLEY: If the soil horizon is gleyed a 'Y' will appear in this column. If slightly gleyed, an 'S' will appear.
- 7. STONE LITH: Stone Lithology one of the following is used:

HR: all hard rocks and stones FSST: soft, fine grained sandstone

ZR: soft, argillaceous, or silty rocks CH: chalk

MSST: soft, medium grained sandstone GS: gravel with porous (soft) stones SI: soft weathered GH: gravel with non-porous (hard)

igneous/metamorphic rock stones

Stone contents (>2cm, >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume).

8. STRUCT: the degree of development, size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation:

Degree of development WK: weakly developed MD: moderately developed

ST: strongly developed

Ped size F: fine M: medium

C: coarse

Ped shape S: single grain M: massive

GR: granular AB: angular blocky

SAB: sub-angular blocky PR: prismatic

PL: platy

9. CONSIST: Soil consistence is described using the following notation:

L: loose FM: firm EH: extremely hard

VF: very friable VM: very firm FR: friable EM: extremely firm

10. SUBS STR: Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness: G: good M: moderate P: poor

- 11. POR: Soil porosity. If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores >0.5 mm, a 'Y' will appear in this column.
- 12. IMP: If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a 'Y' will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon.
- 13. SPL: Slowly permeable layer. If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a 'Y' will appear in this column.
- 14. CALC: If the soil horizon is calcareous, a 'Y' will appear in this column.
- 15. Other notations:

APW: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat

APP: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW: moisture balance, wheat MBP: moisture balance, potatoes

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name: NEWBURY DLP SITE 5938 Pit Number: 1P

Grid Reference: SU53406770 Average Annual Rainfall: 707 mm

Accumulated Temperature: 1439 degree days

Field Capacity Level : 152 days
Land Use : Permanent Grass

Slope and Aspect : 02 degrees SE

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT. STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 27	FSZL	10YR42 00	1	3	HR	C				
27- 42	MCL	25 Y53 52	0	5	HR	С	MDCSAB	FR	M	
42- 62	HCL	10YR53 00	0	10	HR	М	MDCSAB	FM	M	
62-120	С	10YR53 62	0	10	HR	М	MDCOAB	FM	P	

Wetness Grade : 2 Wetness Class : III

Gleying : 0 cm SPL : 062 cm

Drought Grade: 2 APW: 129mm MBW: 22 mm

APP: 109mm MBP: 10 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 2 MAIN LIMITATION : Wetness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name: NEWBURY DLP SITE 5938

Pit Number: 2P

Grid Reference: SU

Average Annual Rainfall: 707 mm

Accumulated Temperature: 1439 degree days

Field Capacity Level : 152 days

Land Use : Permanent Grass
Slope and Aspect : 02 degrees E

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 23	MCL	10YR43 00	0	3	HR					
23- 46	MCL	10YR43 44	0	5	HR		MDCOAB	FM	M	
46- 70	HCL	10YR63 53	0	8	HR	С	MDCSAB	FM	M	
70-100	HCL	10YR53 00	0	0		M	WKCOAB	FM	Р	
100-120	SCL	10YR53 00	0	15	HR	М			Р	

Wetness Grade: 1

Wetness Class : I

Gleying SPL

:046 cm : No SPL

Drought Grade: 2

APW: 134mm MBW: 27 mm

APP: 111mm MBP: 12 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 2

MAIN LIMITATION : Oroughtiness

SAMP	LE	A	SPECT				WET	NESS	-WH	EAT-	-P0	TS-	М,	REL	EROSN	FRO	ST	CHEM	ALC	
NO.	GRID REF	USE		GRONT	GLEY	SPL	CLASS	GRADE	AP	MB	AP	MB	DRT	FL000	1	EXP	DIST	LIMIT		COMMENTS
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6	SU53406780	PGR	Ε	02	0		2	1	160	53	131	32	1						1	
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12	SU53406770			02		062	3	2	149 095	-12		_	1 3A					WE	2 2	Imp60 See 1P
13 1	3033406770	PGK	E	02	0		2	1	093	-12	100	•	ЗА					ME	2	Impou See IF
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15	SU52906760		SW	01	030		4	38	000		000	0						WE	3B	
16	SU53006760		SW	02		052	3	2	000		000	0						WE	2	See 1P
17	SU53106760	PGR	S	02	0	065	3	2	105	-2	115	16	3A					WE	2	Imp70 Flints
18	SU53206760		s	02	030		3	2	136		114	15	2					WD	2	•
19	SU53306760	PGR	s	02	0	055	3	2	000	0	000	0						WE	2	
20	SU53406760	PGR	Ε	02	0	065	3	2	155	48	132	33	1					WE	2	
21	SU53506760	PGR	£	02	0		2	1	171	64	133	34	1						1	See 2P
22	SU52906750	PGR	SW	01	030	030	4	3B	000	0	000	0						WE	3 B	
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29	SU52906740	PGK			0		2	1	000	-21	000	-11	36					HU.	2	Imp35 See II
30	SU53006740	PGR			0	062	3	2	140	33	118	19	1					WE	2	
31	SU53106740		S	01		038	4	3B	000		000	0						WE	38	
32	SU53206740					030	4	3B	000		000	0						WE	38	
33	SU53306740		SE	02			1	1	062	-45		-37	3B					DR	3В	Imp40 Stony
34	SU53406740			03	0		2	1	101		111	12						DR	2	Imp70 See 1P
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36	SU53306730		SE	01			1	1	062	-45		-37	38					DR	3B	Imp40 Flints
37	SU53406730	PGR			0	055	3	2	000	0	000	0						WE	38	GroundwaterWC4
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1	0-25	fszl	10YR51 00	75YR56 0	0 C	00MN00	00	Υ	0	0		0						+FineS
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2	0-30	fszl	10YR42 00						6	0	HR	10						+FineS
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2P	0-23	fszl	10YR43 00						0		HR	3						
	23-46	mc1	10YR43 44	100050 0	• •			v	0		HR	5	MDCOAB FM					
	46-70 70-100	hcl hcl	10YR63 53 10YR53 00			00MN00	00	٧	0	0	HR	8	MDCSAB FM WKCOAB FM					Too Porous
•	100-120	scl	10YR53 00			00MN00			0		HR	15	HICOAD FI	p				Too Sandy
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3	0-29	mc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2						Less Sand
	29-70	С	10YR52 00	75YR56 0	0 C	10YR71	00	Υ	0	0		0		P			Y	Plastic
4	0-25	fszl	10YR43 00	10YR56 0	0 C			Υ	0	0		0						+FineS
	25-52	hc1	10YR53 00					Υ	0	0		0		M				+FineS
	52–80	c	25 Y62 00	10YR58 0	0 M			Y	0	0		0		Р			Υ	+Sand Firm
5	0-30	mc1	10YR42 00						2	n	HR	5						Less Sand
, ,	30-70	C	101R42 00	75VR58 A	n c			Υ	0		HR	8		Р			Y	Plastic Moist
	30 70	ŭ	101.100	7311130 0	• •			•	Ū	Ī		Ū		•			•	
6	0-35	fszl	10YR53 00	10YR58 0	0 C	00MN00	00	Υ	0	0		0						+FineS
•	35-75	hc1	10YR53 63	10YR58 0	0 C			Y	0	0	HR	3		M				Sandy
	75–120	scl	25 Y63 64	10YR58 0	0 C	00MN00	00	Y	0	0	HR	3		Ρ				
_		_								_		_						
7	0-35	fszl	10YR53 00			00MN00	00		0	0		0						+FineS
	35-50 50-70	sc1	10YR53 00 10YR53 00					Y Y	0	0	HR	0 5		M M				
	70-120	scl	101R53 00			00MN00	ດດ		0		HR	2		Р				Sandy Heavy
•		501	TOTAL DO			00.0.00	-	•	•	Ī	,	-		•				Jan. 2, 112. 3
8	0-25	hc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2						Less Sand
	25-38	hcl	10YR42 00	75YR46 0	ОС			Y	0	0	HR	2		М				
•	38-70	С	10YR52 00	75YR58 0	D M	00MN00	00	Υ	0	0	HR	2		Р			Y	Plastic
									_	_		_						
9	0-20	fsz1	10YR42 00					Y	0	0		0						+FineS
•	20-38	mcl	10YR53 00 10YR52 53					Y Y	0	0		0		M M				+FineS +FineS
•	38-55 55-80	hc] c	101R52 53					Y Y	0	0		0		P			Y	+Sand
	33-00		TOTROS SS	101130 0				•	Ť	·		Ū		•			•	700710
10	0-20	fszl	10YR43 00	10YR56 0	эс			Υ	0	0		0						+FineS
	20-40	mcl	10YR53 00					Y	0	0	HR	3		M				+FineS
	40-55	hc1	10YR53 00	10YR56 0	М			Y	0	0		0		M				Sandy
•	55-75	hcl	10YR63 00					Y	0	0		0		M				Firm
	75-120	c	10YR62 00	10YR58 0	MC			Y	0	0		0		Ρ			Y	Firm Moist

					10TTLES	PED			\$	TONES	S	STRUCT/	SUBS		
SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	COL	ABUN	CONT COL.	GLEY	· >2	>6	LIT	н тот	CONSIST	STR POR	IMP SPL CALC	
11	0-25	fszl	10YR43 00					0	0	HR	3				
11	25-35	mc1	10YR53 00	75YR58	3 00 C		Y	0	0	HR	3		M		
-	35-70	С	10YR53 00	75YR58	3 00 C		Y	0	0	HR	2		P	Y	+FineS Dry Heavy
12	0-30	fszl	10YR42 00	75YR46	00 C		Y	0	0	HR	2				+FineS
	30-40	mcl	10YR43 00	10YR58	3 00 C		Y	0	0	HR	5		М		+FineS
_	40-62	mc1	10YR52 00	75YR58	3 00 M	25 Y72	00 Y	0	0	HR	5		М		
	62-80	С	10YR52 00	75YR58	3 00 M		Y	0	0	HR	10		Р	Y	Plastic Moist
5	80-90	scl	25 Y71 00	75YR58	3 00 M		Y	0	0		0		М		FineS
_	90-120	С	25 Y71 00	75YR58	3 00 M		Y	0	0		0		Р	Y	
13	0-35	fszl	10YR53 00	10YR56	5 00 C	00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	2				+FineS PSD
_	35-48	mc1	10YR53 63	10YR58	3 00 C	00MN00		0	0		0		М		
n .	48-60	scl	25 Y63 00	10YR58	3 00 C	00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	4		М		Imp Flints
14	0-35	fszl	10YR42 00	10YR46	00 C	00MN00	00 Y	0	0		0				+FineS
	35-75	നമി	10YR53 00	10YR58	3 00 C	00MN00	00 Y	0	0		0		М		
	75-120	scl	10YR53 00	10YR58	3 00 M	00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	4		М		SPL from 90
15	0-30	mc1	10YR43 00	10YR58	3 00 C		s	0	0	HR	3				Less Sand
•	30-38	hc1	10YR53 54	10YR58	3 00 C		Y	0	0	HR	2		M		
	38-70	С	10YR52 00	75YR58	3 00 M	10YR61	00 Y	0	0		0		Р	Y	Plastic
16	0-25	fszl	10YR42 00	10YR56	00 C		Y	0	0		0				+FineS PSD
	25-45	mc1	10YR53 63	10YR58	3 00 C		Y	0	0		0		M		+FineS
	45-52	hc1	10YR53 63	10YR58	3 00 C		Y	0	0		0		M		Sandy
_	52-75	С	10YR52 62	10YR58	3 00 M	00MN00	00 Y	0	0		0		Р	Y	Firm Moist
17	0-35	fsz1	10YR53 00	10YR58	3 00 C		γ	0	0		0				+FineS
_	35-50	mc1	10YR52 62	10YR58	3 00 C		Y	0	0		0		M		Sandy
	50-65	scl	10YR72 00	10YR56	00 M		Υ	0	0	HR	2		М		Friable
	65-70	С	10YR61 00	10YR56	5 00 M		Υ	0	0	HR	3		Р	Y	Firm Moist
18	0-30	fszl	10YR42 00					8	0	HR	15				
	30-45	mcl	10YR53 00	10YR58	3 00 C		Y	0	0	HR	50		М		
Į.	45-68	mzcl	10YR62 00	75YR58	3 00 M	25 Y71	00 Y	0	0	HR	10		М		
<u> </u>	68-120	С	10YR52 00	75YR68	3 00 M		Y	0	0	HR	2		Р	Y	Plastic
19	0-30	fszl	10YR42 00	75YR46	00 C		Y	2	0	HR	5				+FineS
_	30-40	hcl	10YR52 00	75YR46	00 C	0011100	00 Y	0	0	HR	20		M		
_	40-55	hcl	10YR53 00	10YR58	3 00 C	25 Y72	00 Y	0	0	HR	15		M		
	55-80	С	10YR52 00	75YR58	8 00 M		Y	0	0	HR	5		Р	Y	Plastic Moist
20	0-35	fsz1	10YR53 00	10YR58	00 C	00MN00	00 Y	0	0		0				+FineS
	35-55	mcl	10YR52 53	10YR58	00 C	00MN00	00 Y	0	0		0		м		
	55-65	hcl	25 Y53 00	10YR58	00 M	00MN00	00 Y	0	0		0		М		
_	65-120	С	25 Y63 00	10YR58	3 00 M	00MN00	00 Y	0	0		0		Р	Y	Firm Moist

25-50

50-70

scl

Imp Gravelly

----MOTTLES---- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS SAMPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY >2 >6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC 21 0-35 fsz1 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 0 +FineS 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C Λ Λ 35-50 ٧ Λ +FineS mc l М 50-65 hc1 10YR52 53 10YR58 00 C Υ 0 0 0 Sandy Moist 10YR52 00 10YR58 00 C 65-120 sc1 00MN00 00 Y 0 Very Moist 22 0-30 mc1 10YR43 00 10YR58 00 C S 0 0 HR 5 Less Sand 30-70 10YR53 00 75YR58 00 M 10YR61 00 Y 0 0 С Plastic 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 C 0-25 mc1 1 0 HR ٧ 3 Less Sand 10YR53 63 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 P 25-50 С a Firm Moist 0-28 10YR42 00 75YR46 00 C Y 0 0 HR 2 +FineS സരി 25 Y52 00 10YR58 00 C 25 Y71 00 Y O O HR 28-39 hc1 2 39-80 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M 0 0 0 Plastic 0-28 mc1 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 C Υ O O HR 2 *FineS 28-55 mc1 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 0 10YR53 63 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 55-80 С 0 0 +FineS Firm Moist +FineS PSD 0-20 fszl 10YR33 00 0 0 HR 2 20-30 mc1 10YR42 52 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 8 +FineS 30-50 mc1 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C 0 0 HR 5 Friable Imp 28 0-30 10YR52 53 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y n Ω n fsz1 30-60 mc1 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C Υ 0 0 0 +FineS 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C 0 60-120 hcl Υ O Alot FS Moist 29 0-32 fszl 10YR42 00 10YR58 00 C 0 0 HR 5 32-45 mc1 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 5 45-55 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 M OOMNOO OO Y 0 0 HR hc1 15 м Imp Stony 0-28 10YR52 00 10YR58 00 M 3 0 HR 8 +FineS fsz1 28-45 mc1 25 Y63 00 10YR58 00 C Υ 0 0 HR 5 +MediumS М 45-62 25 Y62 63 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 6 +MediumS hc1 М 62-120 c 25 Y62 00 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 6 +MediumS 0~30 10YR42 00 75YR46 00 C 0 0 HR 3 Less Sand mc1 Υ 25 Y52 00 10YR58 00 C 0 0 HR 30-38 h¢1 00MN00 00 Y 2 38-70 10YR62 00 75YR68 00 M 0 0 0 С Plastic 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 C 32 0-30 mc l Υ 4 1 HR A Less Sand 10YR63 00 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 0 Thick Moist 30-60 c 33 4 0 HR 10 0-30 fsl 10YR42 00 30-40 mc1 10YR43 00 O HR 20 +FineS Imp 10YR52 53 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 1 0 HR 0-25 3 +FineS fszl

00MN00 00 Y

0 0

0 0

0

0

10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C

10YR63 53 10YR58 00 C

program: ALCO11

COMPLETE LIST OF PROFILES 03/11/97 NEWBURY DLP SITE 5938

page 4

					MOTTLES	;	PED			-STONES		STRUCT/	SUBS		
SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLEY	>2	>6 LITH	TOT	CONSIST	STR POR IMP	SPL CALC	
		_							_						
36	0-30	mc1	10YR33 00						7	O HR	12				Less Sand
	30-40	mc1	10YR44 00						0	0 HR	15		м		Heavier than TS
37	0-25	fszl	25 Y53 52	75YR58	8 00 M			γ	0	0	0				
	25-55	hcl	25 Y51 52	75YR58	B 00 M			Υ	0	0	0		М		
	55-80	c	10YR52 00	10YR56	8 00 M			γ	0	0	0		Р	Υ	Moist