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KENT MINERALS LOCAL PLAN REVIEW RECONNAISSANCE SURVEY Land at Ham Marshes Faversham

Agricultural Land Classification ALC Map and Report

January 1999

Resource Planning Team Eastern Region FRCA Reading RPT Job Number 2011/095/98 MAFF Reference EL 20/01847

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT RECONNAISSANCE SURVEY

KENT MINERALS LOCAL PLAN REVIEW LAND AT HAM MARSHES FAVERSHAM

- This report presents the findings of a reconnaissance Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey of 111 ha of land at Ham Marshes Favesrsham in Kent The survey was carried out during January 1999
- The survey was undertaken by the Farming and Rural Conservation Agency (FRCA)¹ on behalf of the Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (MAFF) in connection with its statutory input to the Kent Minerals Local Plan Review. This survey supersedes any previous ALC information for this land
- The work was conducted by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Eastern Region of FRCA. The land has been graded in accordance with the published MAFF ALC guidelines and criteria (MAFF 1988). A description of the ALC grades and subgrades is given in Appendix I.
- 4 At the time of survey the land use on the site was predominantly permanent grassland with a small area in the south west sown with oil seed rape. The areas mapped as Other land include a road and areas of open water.

SUMMARY

- The findings of the survey are shown on the enclosed ALC map. The map has been drawn at a scale of 1 10 000. It is accurate at this scale but any enlargement would be misleading.
- The area and proportions of the ALC grades and subgrades on the surveyed land are summarised overleaf in Table 1
- Over the north western part of the site the fieldwork was conducted at an average density of 1 boring per hectare. The scale of survey was amended over the remainder of the site to an average density of 1 boring per 4 hectares. This was due to the low quality of the land. Where any better quality land was encountered the survey scale was reinstated to 1 boring per hectare. In total 70 borings and three soil pits were described giving an overall average sampling density for the site as approximately one boring per 1.5 hectares.
- 8 The agricultural land at this site has mainly been classified as Grade 4 (poor quality agricultural land) with limited areas of Grade 2 (very good) Subgrade 3a (good quality) and Subgrade 3b (moderate quality) The principal limitation is soil wetness
- Grade 2 has been mapped as a small area along the south western boundary of the site. The soils comprise silty topsoils and upper subsoils overlying clay loam and clay subsoils. There

¹ FRCA is an executive agency of MAFF and the Welsh Office

is evidence of soil wetness in the profile to the extent that in the dry local climate. Grade 2 is appropriate

- The land classified as Subgrade 3a is located in the south west of the site near to Ham Farm Soils in this area comprise silty topsoils overlying clay loam subsoils becoming more clayey with depth. The soils are very slightly stony. These soils exhibit a greater degree of soil wetness than those in Grade 2 to the extent that in the dry local climate. Subgrade 3a is appropriate.
- Subgrade 3b is mapped adjacent to the small area of Subgrade 3a and comprises soils similar in profile to those in the Subgrade 3a unit. However the topsoils are typically heavier textured which is sufficient to make the soils less workable. In the local dry climate Subgrade 3b is appropriate.
- Grade 4 is mapped over the greater part of the site. The soils comprise heavy loam or clay topsoils often highly organic over deep clay subsoils. The profiles exhibit indications of severe soil wetness and groundwater was sometimes encountered. In addition there were significant areas of surface water so that Grade 4 is considered appropriate.
- Soil wetness reduces the versatility of the land in terms of access by machinery (e.g. for cultivations or harvesting) and grazing by livestock if damage to the soil is to be avoided. Soil wetness will also adversely affect seed germination and root growth and will therefore reduce the level and consistency of yields.

Table 1 Area of grades and other land

Grade/Other land	Area (hectares)	% surveyed area	% site area
2	06	0.5	0.5
3a	1 6	1 5	1 4
3ь	0.7	06	0 6
4	106 4	97 4	95 6
Other Land	2 1		19
Total surveyed area	109 3	100 0	98 1
Total site area	111 4		100 0

FACTORS INFLUENCING ALC GRADE

Climate

- 14 Climate affects the grading of land through the assessment of an overall climatic limitation and also through interactions with soil characteristics
- The key climatic variables used for grading this site are given in Table 2 and were obtained from the published 5 km grid datasets using the standard interpolation procedures (Met Office 1989)

- The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions
- The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall (AAR) as a measure of overall wetness and accumulated temperature (ATO January to June) as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality

Table 2 Climatic and altitude data

Factor	Units	Values					
Grid reference	N/A	TR 018 633	TR 025 625				
Altıtude	m AOD	1	[2				
Accumulated Temperature	day C (Jan June)	1497	1496				
Average Annual Rainfall	mm	604	618				
Field Capacity Days	days	119	123				
Moisture Deficit Wheat	mm	127	126				
Moisture Deficit Potatoes	mm	125	125				
Overall climatic grade	N/A	Grade 1	Grade 1				

The combination of rainfall and temperature within this survey area means that there is no overall climatic limitation. However climatic factors do interact with soil properties to influence soil wetness and soil droughtiness. Unpublished meteorological data (Met Office 1980) indicates that a small section of the site along the north western fringe is believed to be exposed. None of the site however is frost prone. This site is climatically Grade 1 and is located in an area which is amongst the driest, both in a regional and national context.

Site

- The survey area is situated on the North Kent Marshes and is bordered on two sides by the Faversham Creek. The site lies between approximately 1 m and 2 m AOD and is level to gently sloping. Nowhere on the site does gradient adversely affect agricultural land quality.
- The lowlying nature of the site hampers drainage improvements due to insufficient freeboard and limited opportunity for outfalls. The groundwater is high and improvements are considered limited in the absence of a pumped system. The alluvial land may also be at occasional risk of flooding.
- In parts of the site particularly in the north west the presence of creeks and old creek lines limit the use of agricultural machinery. In the south west corner there is an earth bund, which may have been a former flood defence enclosing an area of uneven land. Together these features provide a microrelief limitation sufficient to limit parts of the site to Grade 4.

Geology and soils

- The published geological information for this area (BGS 1974) shows the majority of the site to be underlain by Alluvium over Woolwich Beds with a small area of Head Brickearth over Thanet Beds occurring in the south west of the site
- 23 The most recent published soils information at 1 250 000 scale covering the area (SSEW 1983) shows two soil associations on the site the Wallasea 1 and the Hamble 1 The Wallasea 1 association occurs on non calcareous clayey marine alluvium and covers the majority of the site. It is described as. Deep stoneless non calcareous and calcareous clayey Soils locally have humose or peaty surface horizons Groundwater controlled by Slight risk of flooding (SSEW 1983) ditches and pumps Flat land Association occurs over the Brickearth deposits in the south west of the site. It is described as Deep well drained often stoneless fine silty soils Some similar soils affected by groundwater and some fine loamy soils with slowly permeable subsoils and slight seasonal waterlogging (SSEW 1983) Field examination found the distribution and description of the soils on site to accord with that outlined above although on the alluvial soils groundwater is not controlled using pumps

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION

- The details of the classification of the site are shown on the attached ALC map and the area statistics of each grade are given in Table 1 page 2
- The location of the auger borings and pits is shown on the attached sample location map and the details of the soils data are presented in Appendix II

Grade 2

26 Land classified as Grade 2 (very good quality) occurs as slightly elevated land over the Brickearth deposits in the south west of the site and has minor soil droughtiness and wetness The profiles typically comprise silt loam topsoils Subsoils are of similar texture becoming heavier with depth (heavy silty clay loam and clay) and the profiles are stoneless or very slightly stony containing up to 5% total stones by volume were impenetrable to an auger due to gravelly layers at between 70 and 90 cm. Given the dry local climate the reserves of soil available water are not fully sufficient and there is a slight soil droughtiness limitation which may adversely affect crop growth as water supply may not match demand especially in drier years. In addition, the soils exhibit signs of soil wetness either due to high groundwater or a slowly permeable layer occurring in the lower subsoil This leads to Wetness Class II being applied given the local climatic parameters. When combined with the silt loam topsoils. Grade 2 is appropriate. The soil wetness limitation may restrict the number of days when either cultivations or grazing should occur without damaging the soil and may reduce flexibility of use. Nevertheless such land is suitable for a wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops. This slight soil wetness limitation acts equally with the soil droughtiness limitation to restrict this land to Grade 2

Subgrade 3a

The land classified as Subgrade 3a (good quality) again occurs in the south west of the site on slightly elevated land and is limited by soil wetness. Pit 2 (see Appendix II) is representative of the soils in this subgrade. The soils typically comprise medium silty clay loam textured topsoil over medium silty clay loam upper subsoil and heavy silty clay loam lower subsoil the subsoils are poorly structured. Evidence of soil wetness in the form of gleying and a slowly permeable layer occurs in the upper subsoil. This leads to Wetness Class III being applied given the local climatic parameters. When combined with the medium silty clay loam textured topsoil, this places these soils in Subgrade 3a, being slightly less well drained and workable than those in Grade 2.

Subgrade 3b

The land classified as Subgrade 3b (moderate quality) occurs adjacent to the area of Subgrade 3a and again is limited by soil wetness. The profiles in this unit are very similar to those in the Subgrade 3a unit although topsoils tend to be slightly heavier, therefore making them less workable. In common with the land classified as Grade 2 and Subgrade 3a, the land benefits from being at slightly higher elevation, surrounded by deep ditches, which facilitates underdrainage. The area classified as Subgrade 3b forms a transitional zone between the better quality brickearth soils and those of lower quality overlying the alluvium.

Grade 4

- The land classified as Grade 4 (poor quality) is subject to significant soil wetness and workability limitations. Across much of this mapping unit very poorly drained profiles arise from slowly permeable subsoils which occur directly below the topsoil. Topsoils typically comprise heavy silty clay loam texture often with a thin organic silty clay loam surface horizon. These pass into clay subsoils which are poorly structured and slowly permeable. The surface water movement through these layers will be significantly reduced. This results in poor soil drainage as indicated by gleying either from the surface or below the topsoil. Such profiles are typified by Pits 1 and 3 (see Appendix II)
- The land is also subject to fluctuating groundwater levels and therefore the soil wetness limitation will arise from both groundwater and surface water problems. The flat and low lying nature of this land aggravated by uneven microrelief at some locations means that artificial drainage measures are likely to prove inadequate due to lack of fall and freeboard. Therefore groundwater levels would remain high for much of the year. At the time of survey (January 1999), the profiles were very moist from the surface and often saturated in the subsoil. In addition, there were significant areas of surface water and the level of water in the creeks was at or just below, the level of the fields. Consequently, this land was assessed as being very poorly drained (Wetness Class V) and hence classified as Grade 4.

Soil wetness of this degree adversely affects seed germination and survival and inhibits the development of a good root system. Soil wetness also imposes restrictions on cultivations trafficking by machinery or grazing by livestock. In this case the land is likely to be limited to seasonal grazing use only.

Vaughan Redfern Resource Planning Team Eastern Region FRCA Reading

SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1974) Sheet No 273 1 50 000 Faversham (solid and drift edition) BGS London

Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (1988) Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land MAFF London

Met Office (1980) Suggested frost prone and exposed areas for south east England Sheet 171 Unpublished meteorological data

Met Office (1989) Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification Met Office Bracknell

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) Sheet 6 Soils of South East England 1 250 000 SSEW Harpenden.

6-70

70-120 ZC

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10YR52

10YR52

10YR4651 C D

10YR5146 M D

----MOTTLES--- - PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS SAMPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL GLEY >2 6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC 0-10 MZCL 10YR31 10YR46 F F N 0 0 0 10-120 ZC 10YR52 10YR4651 C D 0 0 0 Р Υ 0-10 MZCL 10YR31 0 0 0 10-120 C 10YR52 10YR4651 C D 0 0 0 ٧ MZCL 8–0 10YR31 0 0 0 8-120 C 10YR52 10YR4651 C 0 0 0 0 ٧ 0-12 MZCL 10YR32 0 0 0 12-80 С 10YR52 10YR46 0 0 0 Υ 0-10 MZCL 10YR31 0 0 0 10-40 ZC 10YR52 10YR4651 C D 0 0 0 40-120 C 25Y 61 10YR46 M D 0 0 0 0-10 MZCL 10YR31 0 0 ٥ 10-70 ZC 10YR52 10YR4651 C D 0 0 0 70-120 C 25Y 61 10YR46 0 M D 0 0 0-10 MZCL 10YR31 0 0 0 10-70 С 10YR52 10YR4651 C D 0 0 0 70-120 C 25Y 61 75YR56 M D 0 0 γ 0-10 MZCL 10YR31 0 0 0 10-55 С 10YR52 10YR4651 C D 0 0 Y 0 55-120 C 10YR52 10YR4651 M D 0 0 0 0-10 MCL 10YR31 0 Ð n 10-60 С 25Y 52 10YR56 M D 0 0 0 Р 60-120 C 10YR52 75YR66 C D 0 0 10 0-5 MCL 10YR32 0 0 0 5-120 C 10YR52 10YR58 C D 0 0 0 0-17 MZCL 10YR31 0 0 0 17-120 C 25Y 52 10YR56 0 0 13 0-10 MZCL 10YR31 10YR46 FF 0 0 0 10-120 C 25Y52 51 10YR56 M D 0 0 0 Ρ 0-10 MZCL 10YR31 0 0 0 10-55 ZC 10YR52 10YR5651 C Đ Υ 0 0 0 P 55-78 ZC 10YR56 75YR4651 M D 0 0 0 78-120 ZC 25Y 61 75YR46 M D 0 0 0 15 0-6 MZCL 10YR31 0 0 0

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}	20-50	ZC	05Y 61	10YR58	M	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
	50-120	ZC	05Y 61	75YR44	M	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
17	0-5	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0	м	
j	5100		10YR52	10YR4651	м	D		Y		0	0	P	Y
18	0-10	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
	10-120	С	10YR52	10YR4651	С	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
19	0-12	MZCL	10YR32						0	0	0	м	
	12-120		10YR52	75YR5651	С	D		Y		0	0	ρ	Υ
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20	0-12	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
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21	015	HZCL	10YR32						0	Đ	0		
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22	0-6	MCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
	6-120	С	10YR52					Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
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26	0 6	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
5	6 80	С	10YR52	10YR4651				Υ	0	0	0	P	Y
_	80-120	ZC	25Y 52	10YR56	С	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
27	0 20	MCL	100022						•	^	^		
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28	0-12	MCL	10YR32	10YR46	С	0		s	0	0	0		
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29	0 5	MZCL	10YR31	.0./05356						0	0	_	
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30	0~5	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
	5-100	С		10YR56	M	D		Y	0	0	0	P	Y
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31	0-10		10YR32	10VD4661	84			V	0		0	0	V
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46	0-15	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
	15-70	ZC	25Y 53	25Y61	м	D		Y		0	0	P	Y
47	0-10	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
	10-70	ZC	10YR52	10YR6156	M	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
48	0-10	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
	10-18	HZCL	25Y 41						0		0	M	
	18–70	ZC	25Y 53	10YR5661	М	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
49	0-20	HZCL	10YR32	10YR56	С	D		Y	0	0	0		
	20-40	ZC	05Y 51	10YR56	С	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
	40-60	zc	05Y 51	10YR58	М	D		Y	0	0	O	Р	Y
50	0-20	HZCL	10YR32	10YR	С	D		Y	0	0	0		
J	20-60	zc	05Y 61	10YR58	M	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
51	0-10	MZCL	10YR31						0	0	0		
	10-35	ZC	10YR52	75YR5651	М	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	
	35-65	FSZL	10YR53	10YR56	М	D		Y	0	0	0	M	
1	65-120	FSZL	25Y 62	10YR56	F	F		Y	0	0	0	M	
52	0-25	HZCL	10YR32	10YR56	С	D		Y	0	0	0		
n e	25-120	ZC	05Y 61	10YR58	M	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
53	0-20	HZCL	10YR42	10YR56	С	D		γ	0	o	0		
	20-70	С	05Y 51	10YR58	M	D		Υ	0	0	0	Р	Y
54	0-20	HZCL	10YR32	10YR56	С	D		Y	0	0	0		
•	20-55	ZC	05Y 51 61	10YR58	M	D		Y	0	0	0	P	Y
1	55–70	HCL	05Y 61	10YR58	M	Đ		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
55	0-20	HZCL	10YR32	10YR58	С	D		Y	0	0	0		
•	20-70	ZC	05Z 61	10YR58	М	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
56	0-20	HZCL	10YR32	10YR58	С	D		Y	0	0	0		
	20-45	ZC	05Y 51	10YR58	С	D		Y	0	0	0	P	Y
	45-60	zc	05Y 61	10YR58	М	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
57	0-28	MZCL	10YR42						0	0	0		
	28 55	MZCL	25Y 61	10YR56	М	D		Y	0	0	0	М	Y
	55-120	ZC	25Y 52	10YR56	M	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y
58	0-30	HZCL	25Y 53						0	0	0		
	30-120	ZC	10YR53	10YR66	M	D		Y	0	0	0	М	Y
59	0-28	ZL	10YR42						0	0	0		
1	28-65	ZL	25Y 62	10YR66	С	D		Y	0	0	0	М	
	65-90	HZCL	25Y 63	10YR56	M	D		Y	0	0	0	М	Y
•	90-120	ZC	25Y 61	75YR68	М	D		Y	0	0	0	М	Y

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APPENDIX I

DESCRIPTIONS OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

Grade 1 Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit soft fruit salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

Grade 2 Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

Grade 3 Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops the timing and type of cultivation harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2

Subgrade 3a Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops especially cereals or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals grass oilseed rape potatoes sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops

Subgrade 3b Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops principally cereals and grass or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year

Grade 4 Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

Grade 5 Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing except for occasional pioneer forage crops

APPENDIX II

SOIL DATA

Contents

Sample location map

Soil abbreviations explanatory note

Soil pit and soil boring descriptions (boring and horizon levels)

SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below

Boring Header Information

- 1 GRID REF national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference
- 2 USE Land use at the time of survey The following abbreviations are used

ARA	Arable	WHT	Wheat	BAR	Barley
CER	Cereals	OAT	Oats	MZE	Maize
OSR	Oilseed rape	BEN	Field beans	BRA	Brassicae
POT	Potatoes	SBT	Sugar beet	FCD	Fodder crops
LIN	Linseed	FRT	Soft and top fruit	FLW	Fallow
PGR	Permanent pasture	LEY	Ley grass	RGR	Rough grazing
SCR	Scrub	CFW	Coniferous woodland	ОТН	Other
DCW	Deciduous woodland	BOG	Bog or marsh	SAS	Set Aside
нтн	Heathland	HRT	Horticultural crops	PLO	Ploughed

- 3 GRDNT Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand held optical clinometer
- 4 GLEY/SPL Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers
- 5 AP (WHEAT/POTS) Crop adjusted available water capacity
- 6 MB (WHEAT/POTS) Moisture Balance (Crop adjusted AP crop adjusted MD)
- 7 DRT Best grade according to soil droughtiness
- 8 If any of the following factors are considered significant. Y will be entered in the rele. ant column

MREL	Microrelief limitation	FLOOD	Flood risk	EROSN	Soil erosion risk
EXP	Exposure limitation	FROST	Frost prone	DIST	Disturbed land
CHEM	Chemical limitation				

9 LIMIT The main limitation to land quality The following abbreviations are used

oc	Overall Climate	ΑE	Aspect	ST	Topsoil Stoniness
FR	Frost Risk	GR	Gradient	MR	Microrelief
FL	Flood Risk	TX	Topsoil Texture	DP	Soil Depth
CH	Chemical	WE	Wetness	wĸ	Workability
DR	Drought	ER	Erosion Risk	wp	So 1 Wetness/Droughtiness
EX	Exposure				

Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1 TEXTURE soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations

S	Sand	LS	Loamy Sand	SL	Sandy Loam
SZL	Sandy Silt Loam	CL	Clay Loam	ZCL	Silty Clay Loam
ZL	Silt Loam	SCL	Sandy Clay Loam	С	Clay
SC	Sandy Clay	ZC	Silty Clay	OL	Organic Loam
P	Peat	SP	Sandy Peat	LP	Loamy Peat
PL	Peaty Loam	PS	Peaty Sand	MZ	Marine Light Silts

For the sand loamy sand sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes

- Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0 2mm)
- M Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)
- C Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0 6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-d vided according to the clay content M Medium (<27% clay) H Hea y (27 35% clay)

- 2 MOTTLE COL Mottle colour using Munsell notation
- 3 MOTTLE ABUN Mottle abundance expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described

F few <29 C common 2 209 M many 20 409 VM ery many 40% +

4 MOTTLE CONT Mottle contrast

- F faint indistinct mottles evident only on close inspection
- D distinct mottles are readily seen
- P prominent mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon
- 5 PED COL Ped face colour using Munsell notation
- 6 GLEY If the soil horizon is gleyed a Y will appear in this column. If slightly gleyed an S will appear
- 7 STONE LITH Stone Lithology one of the following is used

HR	all hard rocks and stones	FSST	soft fine grained sandstone
ZR	soft argillaceous or silty rocks	CH	chalk
MSST	soft medium grained sandstone	GS	gravel with porous (soft) stones
SI	soft weathered igneous/metamorphic rock	GH	gravel with non porous (hard) stones

Stone contents (>2cm >6cm and total) are gi en in percentages (by volume)

8 STRUCT the degree of development size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation

Degree of development WK ST		weakly developed strongly developed	MD	moderately developed
Ped size	F C	fine coarse	M	medium
Ped shape	S GR SAB PL	single grain granular sub angular blocky platy	M AB PR	massive angular blocky prismatic

9 CONSIST Soil consistence is described using the following notation

L loose FM firm EH extremely hard VF very friable VM very firm EM extremely firm EM extremely firm

- SUBS STR Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness G good M moderate P poor
- POR Soil porosity. If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores >0.5 mm, a. Y. will appear in this column
- 12 IMP If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a Y will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon
- 13 SPL Slowly permeable layer If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a Y will appear in this column
- 14 CALC If the soil horizon is calcareous a Y will appear in this column
- 15 Other notations

APW available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat APP available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW moisture balance wheat MBP moisture balance potatoes

SAM	PLE	ASPECT			WETI	NESS	- ₩ H	EAT~	-P0	TS-	м	REL	EROSA	I FRO	IST .	CHEM	ALC	
NO	GRID REF		GLEY	SPL		GRADE		MB		MB	DRT	FLOOD		EXP	DIST	LIMIT		COMMENTS
			 			0.0.02					DIC!	. 2000			0.0.	C11121		OG FIENTO
a 1	TR01706350	PGR	10	10	5	3B	116	-11	91	34						WE	4	
2	TR01806350		10	10	5	3B	120	-7		28						WE	4	WATER 100
— 3	TR02306350		8	8	5	3B	119	-8	96	-29						WE	4	NEAR OLD CREEK
_ 4	TR02406350	PGR	12	12	5	38	93	34	98	-27						WE	4	
5	TR01606340	PGR	10	10	5	38	117	10	94	-31						WE	4	
-																		
6	TR01706340	PGR	10	10	5	38	116	-11	91	-34						WE	4	
7	TR01806340	PGR	10	10	5	3B	120	-7	97	28						WE	4	
8	TR01906340	PGR	10	10	5	3B	120	-7	97	28						WE	4	
9	TR02006340	NAG	10	10	5	3B	115	-12	91	34						WE	4	FOOT SEA WALL
= 10	TR02106340	PGR	5	5	5	3B	117	-10	94	-31						WE	4	
— 11			17	17	5	38	124	-3	101	-24						WE	4	
12			19	19	5	38	73	-54	78	-47						WE	4	WATER AT 20
13			10	10	5	3B	120	-7	97	28						WE	4	
1 4	TR02506340		10	10	5	3B	116	-11	91	-34						WE	4	
15	TR02606340	PGR	6	6	5	3B	118	-9	95	30						WE	4	WATER 70
					_					_								
16			000	20	5		123	-4	98	27						WE		PLASTIC S/SOIL
17			5	5	5		102	-25	93	-32						WE	4	WATER 100
■ ¹⁸			10	10	5	3B	120	-7		-28						WE	4	
19			12	12	5	3B	119	-8	96	-29						WE	4	
20	TR01906330	Mak	12	12	5	38	121	-6	98	-27						WE	4	
21	TR02006330	PGP	15	15	5	38	123	А	100	-25						WE	4	
22			6	6	5		117	-10	94	31						WE	4	
23			12	12	5		120	-7		-28						WE	4	SURFACE WATER
= 24	TR02306330		12	12	5	3B	121	-6	98	-27						WE	4	SOR ACE MATER
25			16	16	5		124		101	-24						WE	4	WATER AT 20
										-								
26	TR02606330	PGR	6	6	5	38	118	9	95	30						WE	4	
27	TR02706330	PGR	20	20	5	38	124	3	101	-24						WE	4	WATER 20
28	TR02806330	PGR	12	12	5	3B	88	-39	91	-34						WE	4	WATER 80
29	TR01606320	PGR	5	5	5	3B	117	10	94	-31						WE	4	
30	TR01706320	PGR	5	5	5	3B	103	24	94	-31						WE	4	
	TR01806320		10		5		120		97								4	
	TR01906320		10	10	5	3B	120		97							WE	4	
	TR02006320		15		5	38		-51								WE	4	
	TR02106320		15		5		123		100							₩E	4	_
— 35	TR02206320	PGR	12	12	5	38	121	-6	98	-27						WE	4	WATER 50
	TOOGOOCOO	DCD.	_	_	_	20	117		^-								_	
	TR02306320		5	5	5		117		94								4	
	TR02406320		5	5	5		117		94							_	4	. M.T.ED. 50
	TR02506320		5	5	5			-14		37								WATER 50
	TR02606320		18		5	38	87	40		28						_		SURFACE WATER
40	TR02806320	ruk	10	IU	5	3B	115	12	90	-35						WE	4	WATER 80
41	TR01706310	PGR	10	10	5	38	120	_7	97	_20						WE	4	
	TR01806310			8	5		119		96									WATER 20
72	,		-	J	•	30			20	د ع						ME	~	MATER EU

TR020 6330 PGR

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WE

NO UNDERDRAIN

SAMPLE ASPECT -WETNESS -WHEAT- -POTS-M REL EROSN FROST CHEM ALC GRID REF USE GRONT GLEY SPL CLASS GRADE AP MB AP MB DRT FLOOD EXP DIST LIMIT COMMENTS 43 TR01706300 PGR 10 10 5 **3R** 120 -7 97 -28 WE 44 TR01806300 PGR 10 10 5 38 139 12 115 -10 WE 10 10 TR01906300 PGR 38 85 -42 97 -28 WE Δ WET 70 46 TR02206300 PGR 15 15 85 -42 95 -30 5 38 WE 4 SURFACE WATER TR02406300 PGR 10 10 5 3B 81 -46 91 -34 WE 48 TR02606300 PGR 18 18 5 38 85 -42 95 -30 WE 49 TR02806300 PGR 20 20 5 38 81 **-46 86** -39 WE PLASTIC 50 TR03006300 PGR 20 20 38 81 -46 86 39 WE PLASTIC TR01806290 PGR 10 3A 186 59 123 -2 WE SURFACE WATER 25 25 0 102 -23 52 TR03006290 PGR 5 3B 127 WE 53 TR02206280 PGR 20 20 5 3B 91 -36 103 -22 WE WC3 AUGD70 54 TR02406280 PGR 20 20 5 3B 88 -39 98 27 WE H3 WITH FS 20 20 5 55 TR02606280 PGR 38 88 -39 98 27 WE SURFACE WATER 56 TR02806280 PGR 20 20 38 81 -46 86 -39 WE PLASTIC 57 TR02506270 OSR 28 55 3 3A 38 142 165 17 WE 3A SEE 2P TR02406270 OSR 30 30 3 3B 143 16 117 -8 WE **3B** 28 65 59 TR02406260 OSR 2 2 183 56 154 29 WF 2 60 20 20 TR02606260 PGR 5 38 94 -33 99 26 WE SURFACE WATER TR02406250 PGR 15 15 5 38 88 -39 100 -25 WE 4 62 TR02366248 PGR S 25 2 2 145 18 149 WD 2 IMP80 GRAVEL 63 TR02306240 PGR 25 2 2 127 0 135 10 DR 3A IMP60 23 70 TR02326243 PGR 2 2 156 29 154 29 IMP90 GRAVEL WE TR02406240 PGR 25 25 5 4 82 -45 88 -37 WE ORGWET 10 10 66 TR02376236 PGR 5 4 Ω 0 WE ORG TS 15 15 67 TR02606240 PGR 5 100 27 112 -13 SURFACE WATER WE 68 TR02206230 PGR 10 10 5 76 -51 82 4 43 WE 69 TR02406230 PGR 15 15 5 4 78 -49 84 -41 WE 4 70 TR02106210 PGR 20 20 5 3B 89 -38 101 -24 WE 4 ANAEROBIC 1P TR02606280 PGR 20 20 5 4 126 -1 103 22 WE NO UNDERDRAIN Δ 30 30 2P TR02506270 OSR 3 34 111 -16 117 Я WE 3A