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**Hampshire Minerals Plan
Omission Site 31 Kings Farm, Hordle
Agricultural Land Classification
ALC Map and Report
December 1994**

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT

HAMPSHIRE MINERALS PLAN OMISSION SITE 31 KINGS FARM, HORDLE

1 Summary

- 1.1 ADAS was commissioned by MAFF's Land Use Planning Unit to provide information on land quality for a number of sites in Hampshire. The work forms part of MAFF's statutory input to the Hampshire Minerals Plan.
- 1.2 Site 31 comprises approximately 29.2 hectares of land to the east of Hordle in Hampshire. An Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey was carried out in November 1994. The survey was undertaken at a detailed level of approximately one boring per hectare. A total of 34 borings and two soil inspection pits were assessed in accordance with MAFF's revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land (MAFF 1988). These guidelines provide a framework for classifying land according to the extent to which its physical or chemical characteristics impose long term limitations on its use for agriculture.
- 1.3 The work was carried out by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Guildford Statutory Group of ADAS.
- 1.4 At the time of the survey the majority of the land was in set aside having the remains of a potato crop in one area to the south west and volunteer linseed towards the centre and east of the site. A grass cover was present over the remainder of the site. The areas shown as urban and non agricultural are tracks.
- 1.5 The distribution of grades and subgrades is shown on the attached ALC map and the areas are given in the table below. The map has been drawn at a scale of 1:10,000. It is accurate at this scale but any enlargement would be misleading. This map supersedes any previous ALC survey information for this site.

Table 1 Distribution of Grades and Subgrades

| Grade | Area (ha) | % of Site | % of Agricultural Land |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------|
| 2 | 13.2 | 45.2 | 46.2 |
| 3a | 11.3 | 38.7 | 39.5 |
| 3b | 4.1 | 14.0 | 14.3 |
| Non Agricultural | 0.1 | 0.4 | <u>100% (28.6ha)</u> |
| Urban | 0.5 | 1.7 | |
| Total area of Site | <u>29.2ha</u> | <u>100%</u> | |

1 6 Appendix I gives a general description of the grades subgrades and land use categories identified in the survey. The main classes are described in terms of the type of limitation that can occur, the typical cropping range and the expected level and consistency of yield.

1 7 The agricultural land at this site has been classified Grade 2 very good quality to Subgrade 3b moderate quality including a substantial proportion of Subgrade 3a good quality. The principal limitations include soil wetness and to a lesser extent soil droughtiness. Soil wetness affects the majority of the land surveyed where slowly permeable clay and heavy clay loam horizons occur between 30 and 80cm depth in the soil profile. These cause drainage to be slightly to severely impeded dependant on depth to the slowly permeable horizon such that the classifications are appropriate given the local climatic regime. Poorly drained soils can inhibit plant and root development and may be more susceptible to structural damage through trafficking by machinery or poaching by grazing livestock. In some observations soil droughtiness was more (or equally) limiting than soil wetness. At these points the soil profile was found to contain varying proportions of flints. These serve to slightly and moderately restrict profile available water such that within the local climatic parameters there is a slight risk of soil droughtiness.

2 Climate

2 1 The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions.

2 2 The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall as a measure of overall wetness and accumulated temperature as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality.

2 3 A detailed assessment of the prevailing climate was made by interpolation from a 5km gridpoint dataset (Met Office 1989). The details are given in the table below and these show that there is no overall climatic limitation affecting the site.

2 4 No local climatic factors such as exposure or frost risk are believed to affect the site. However climatic and soil factors interact to influence soil wetness and droughtiness limitations.

Table 2 Climatic Interpolation

| | |
|--|----------|
| Grid Reference | SZ278955 |
| Altitude (m AOD) | 30 |
| Accumulated Temperature (°days Jan -June) | 1533 |
| Average Annual Rainfall (mm) | 830 |
| Field Capacity Days | 172 |
| Moisture deficit wheat (mm) | 109 |
| Moisture deficit potatoes (mm) | 103 |
| Overall Climatic Grade | 1 |

3 Relief

3 1 The site lies at approximately 30m AOD and is relatively flat overall. Towards the centre of the site is a shallow valley centred around a stream. Nowhere on the site does relief or gradient affect agricultural land quality.

4 Geology and Soils

4 1 The published geological information (BGS 1976) shows the entire site to be underlain by plateau gravel as a drift deposit.

4 2 The published soils information (SSEW 1983) shows the site to be underlain by soils of the Efford 1 Association. The legend accompanying the map describes these as well drained brown fine loamy soils, often over gravel, associated with similar permeable soils, variably affected by groundwater (SSEW 1983). Soils encountered at the site comprised fine loamy topsoils and subsoils, commonly becoming clayey and/or stony with depth.

5 Agricultural Land Classification

5 1 Paragraph 1.5 provides the details of the area measurements for each grade and the distribution of each grade is shown on the attached ALC map.

5 2 The location of the soil observation points are shown on the attached sample point map.

Grade 2

5 3 Land of very good quality is mapped towards the east and centre of the site in two distinct mapping units. The principal limitation is soil wetness, although soil droughtiness is equally limiting in many cases. Profiles typically comprise a stoneless or very slightly stony (up to 3% total flints by volume) medium, occasionally heavy, clay loam or medium silty clay loam topsoil. This passes to

similarly stony gleyed medium or heavy clay loam upper subsoil horizons. The lower subsoils in this area were found to be variable in some cases remaining similar to the upper subsoils i.e. virtually stoneless gleyed medium and heavy clay loams to depth. In other areas they were found to comprise moderately stony (up to 35% total flints by volume) gleyed and slowly permeable heavy clay loam and clay horizons (see 1p Appendix III). Soils of this type are placed in Wetness Class II (see Appendix II) as the gleying encountered indicates that imperfect drainage affects the soil to a slight degree. This has the effect of slightly restricting the versatility of the land as cultivations and/or stocking may not be possible at certain times without causing structural damage to the soil.

The remaining observations were equally limited by soil droughtiness and soil wetness. Essentially the profiles are similar to those described above except that they either became impenetrable to the soil auger due to stones in the lower subsoil horizon between 80 and 90cm or became sandier with depth and therefore less capable of retaining water in the profile adequate for plant growth. As shown by the pit observation (1p Appendix III) the lower subsoil horizons contain a moderate (about 35% total flints) stone content. This restricts available water in the profile such that plant growth and yield is likely to be slightly affected due to soil droughtiness as well as soil wetness as described above.

Subgrade 3a

- 5.5 Land of good quality is mapped across much of the western part of the site. The principal limitation is soil wetness due to impeded drainage. Profiles in these areas of the site typically comprise a very slightly stony (up to 3% total flints) medium clay loam topsoil. This overlies a similarly stony gleyed medium or heavy clay loam upper subsoil passing to a stoneless to moderately stony (up to 25% total flints) slowly permeable clay between 47 and 73cm. Occasional observations were impenetrable due to the flints in the clay lower subsoil between 70 and 100cm. The pit observation 2p (see Appendix III) is typical of this soil type. The depth of the slowly permeable horizon given the local climate is in the range where Wetness Class III (see Appendix II) is appropriate leading to Subgrade 3a being assigned when the moderate workability status of the topsoils are taken into account. A soil wetness limitation of this nature is sufficient to place moderate restrictions on the versatility of the land in terms of cultivations and/or stocking of the land. It can also affect plant growth and yield.

Subgrade 3b

- 5.6 Land of moderate quality is mapped across the lower parts of the site. Principal limitations to land quality include soil wetness, soil workability and soil droughtiness. Profiles in this mapping unit principally limited by soil wetness comprise a very slightly stony (up to 5% total flints) medium clay loam or organic loam topsoil directly overlying gleyed and slowly permeable slightly stony (up to

15% total flints) clay at 30cm. Between 68 and 75cm this becomes impenetrable to the soil auger. Profiles of this type are placed in Wetness Class IV (see Appendix II) and subsequently Subgrade 3b, the limitation on the versatility of the land being more severe than elsewhere on the site.

Profiles limited by soil workability comprise a very slightly stony (up to 5% total flints) clay topsoil over similarly stony medium clay loam upper subsoil horizons becoming gleyed at 60cm and passing to slowly permeable clay at 75cm. The depth of the slowly permeable horizon leads to Wetness Class II (see Appendix II) being appropriate. However, when the heavy nature and low workability status of the topsoil is taken into account, Subgrade 3b is appropriate. The nature of the topsoil limits the versatility of the land as during wetter periods the topsoil structure could be damaged by cultivations and/or stocking.

Occasional profiles are limited by soil droughtiness. Typically they comprise a slightly stony (up to 10% total flints) heavy clay loam topsoil. This passes to a moderately stony (20% total flints) gleyed heavy clay loam subsoil horizon which becomes impenetrable to the soil auger at approximately 40cm over gravelly horizons. The reduction in available water that the stones cause leads to the likelihood of limitations on plant growth and yield such that Subgrade 3b is appropriate.

ADAS Reference 1508/278/94
MAFF Reference EL15/107

Resource Planning Team
Guildford Statutory Group
ADAS Reading

SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1976) Sheet 330 - Lymington Drift Edition 1 50 000

MAFF (1988) Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land

Meteorological Office (1989) Climatic datasets for Agricultural Land Classification

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) Sheet No 6 Soils of South East England 1 250 000 and Accompanying Legend

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1984) Bulletin No 15 - Soils and their use in South-East England

APPENDIX I

DESCRIPTION OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

Grade 1 Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit, soft fruit, salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

Grade 2 Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield, cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

Grade 3 Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops, the timing and type of cultivation, harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2.

Subgrade 3a Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops, especially cereals, or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals, grass, oilseed rape, potatoes, sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops.

Subgrade 3b Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops, principally cereals and grass, or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year.

Grade 4 Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

Grade 5 Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing except for occasional pioneer forage crops.

Urban

Built up or 'hard' uses with relatively little potential for a return to agriculture including housing industry commerce education transport religious buildings cemeteries Also hard-surfaced sports facilities permanent caravan sites and vacant land all types of derelict land including mineral workings which are only likely to be reclaimed using derelict land grants

Non-agricultural

'Soft' uses where most of the land could be returned relatively easily to agriculture including private parkland public open spaces sports fields allotments and soft surfaced areas on airports Also active mineral workings and refuse tips where restoration conditions to soft after-uses may apply

Woodland

Includes commercial and non commercial woodland A distinction may be made as necessary between farm and non farm woodland

Agricultural Buildings

Includes the normal range of agricultural buildings as well as other relatively permanent structures such as glasshouses Temporary structures (e.g. polythene tunnels erected for lambing) may be ignored

Open Water

Includes lakes ponds and rivers as map scale permits

Land Not Surveyed

Agricultural land which has not been surveyed

Where the land use includes more than one of the above e.g. buildings in large grounds and where map scale permits the cover types may be shown separately Otherwise the most extensive cover type will be shown

APPENDIX II

DEFINITION OF SOIL WETNESS CLASS

Wetness Class I

The soil profile is not wet within 70 cm depth for more than 30 days in most years

Wetness Class II

The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 31-90 days in most years *or* if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80 cm depth it is wet within 70 cm for more than 180 days but only wet within 40 cm depth for 31-90 days in most years

Wetness Class III

The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 91-180 days in most years *or* if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth it is wet within 70 cm for more than 180 days but only wet within 40 cm depth for between 31-90 days in most years

Wetness Class IV

The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for more than 180 days but not wet within 40 cm depth for more than 210 days in most years *or* if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth it is wet within 40 cm depth for 91-210 days in most years

Wetness Class V

The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for 211-335 days in most years

Wetness Class VI

The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for more than 335 days in most years

APPENDIX III
SOIL PIT AND SOIL BORING DESCRIPTIONS

Contents

Sample Point Map

Soil Abbreviations - explanatory note

Database Printout - soil pit information

Database Printout - boring level information

Database Printout - horizon level information

SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a database. This has commonly used notations and abbreviations as set out below.

Boring Header Information

- 1 **GRID REF** national grid square and 8 figure grid reference
- 2 **USE** Land use at the time of survey. The following abbreviations are used:

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ARA Arable | WHT Wheat | BAR Barley |
| CER Cereals | OAT Oats | MZE Maize |
| OSR Oilseed rape | BEN Field Beans | BRA Brassicae |
| POT Potatoes | SBT Sugar Beet | FCD Fodder Crops |
| LIN Linseed | FRT Soft and Top Fruit | FLW Fallow |
| PGR Permanent Pasture | LEY Ley Grass | RGR Rough Grazing |
| SCR Scrub | CFW Coniferous Woodland | DCW Deciduous Wood |
| HTH Heathland | BOG Bog or Marsh | FLW Fallow |
| PLO Ploughed | SAS Set aside | OTH Other |
| HRT Horticultural Crops | | |
- 3 **GRDNT** Gradient as measured by a hand held optical clinometer
- 4 **GLEYS/SPL** Depth in cm to gleying or slowly permeable layers
- 5 **AP (WHEAT/POTS)** Crop adjusted available water capacity
- 6 **MB (WHEAT/POTS)** Moisture Balance
- 7 **DRT** Best grade according to soil droughtiness
- 8 If any of the following factors are considered significant an entry of 'Y' will be entered in the relevant column:

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| MREL Microrelief limitation | FLOOD Flood risk | EROSN Soil erosion risk |
| EXP Exposure limitation | FROST Frost | DIST Disturbed land |
| CHEM Chemical limitation | | |
- 9 **LIMIT** The main limitation to land quality. The following abbreviations are used:

| | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| OC Overall Climate | AE Aspect | EX Exposure | |
| FR Frost Risk | GR Gradient | MR Microrelief | |
| FL Flood Risk | TX Topsoil Texture | DP Soil Depth | ST Topsoil Stones |
| CH Chemical | WE Wetness | WK Workability | |
| DR Drought | ER Erosion Risk | WD Soil Wetness/Droughtiness | |

Soil Pits and Auger Borings

- 1 **TEXTURE** soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations

| | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| S Sand | LS Loamy Sand | SL Sandy Loam |
| SZL Sandy Silt Loam | CL Clay Loam | |
| ZCL Silty Clay Loam | SCL Sandy Clay Loam | |
| C Clay | SC Sandy Clay | ZC Silty Clay |
| OL Organic Loam | P Peat | SP Sandy Peat |
| LP Loamy Peat | PL Peaty Loam | PS Peaty Sand |
| MZ Marine Light Silts | | |

For the sand loamy sand sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of prefixes

F Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0.2mm)
M Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)
C Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0.6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be subdivided according to the clay content **M** Medium (<27% clay) **H** Heavy (27-35% clay)

- 2 **MOTTLE COL** Mottle colour

- 3 **MOTTLE ABUN** Mottle abundance expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described

F few <2% **C** common 2-20% **M** many 20-40% **VM** very many 40%

- 4 **MOTTLE CONT** Mottle contrast

F faint indistinct mottles evident only on close inspection

D distinct - mottles are readily seen

P prominent mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon

- 5 **PED COL** Ped face colour

- 6 **STONE LITH** One of the following is used

HR all hard rocks and stones

SLST soft oolitic or dolimitic limestone

CH chalk

FSST soft fine grained sandstone

ZR soft argillaceous or silty rocks **GH** gravel with non porous (hard) stones

MSST soft medium grained sandstone **GH** gravel with non porous (hard) stones

SI soft weathered igneous/metamorphic rock

Stone contents (>2cm >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume)

- 7 **STRUCT** the degree of development size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation

degree of development **WK** weakly developed **MD** moderately developed
ST strongly developed

ped size **F** fine **M** medium **C** coarse **VC** very coarse

ped shape **S** single grain **M** massive **GR** granular **AB** angular blocky
SAB sub angular blocky **PR** prismatic **PL** platy

- 8 **CONSIST** Soil consistence is described using the following notation

L loose **VF** very friable **FR** friable **FM** firm **VM** very firm **EM**
extremely firm

EH extremely hard

- 9 **SUBS STR** Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness **G** good **M** moderate **P** poor

- 10 **POR** Soil porosity If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores >0.5 mm a **Y** will appear in this column

- 11 **IMP** If the profile is impenetrable a **Y** will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon

- 12 **SPL** Slowly permeable layer If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a **Y'** will appear in this column

- 13 **CALC** If the soil horizon is calcareous a **Y** will appear in this column

- 14 Other notations

APW available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat

APP available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW moisture balance wheat

MBP moisture balance potatoes

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name HANTS MINS OM SITE 31 Pit Number 1P

Grid Reference SZ28109520 Average Annual Rainfall 830 mm
 Accumulated Temperature 1533 degree days
 Field Capacity Level 172 days
 Land Use Permanent Grass
 Slope and Aspect degrees

| HORIZON | TEXTURE | COLOUR | STONES >2 | TOT STONE | LITH | MOTTLES | STRUCTURE | CONSIST | SUBSTRUCTURE | CALC |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|------|
| 0- 31 | MCL | 10YR42 00 | 0 | 2 | HR | | MDCSAB | FR | | |
| 31- 51 | MCL | 10YR54 64 | 0 | 2 | HR | C | MDCSAB | FR | M | |
| 51- 77 | HCL | 10YR53 00 | 0 | 5 | HR | M | MDCSAB | FR | M | |
| 77- 90 | HCL | 25Y 61 00 | 0 | 35 | HR | M | WKCSAB | FR | M | |
| 90-120 | C | 25Y 61 00 | 0 | 35 | HR | M | | FM | P | |

Wetness Grade 2 Wetness Class II
 Gleying 31 cm
 SPL 77 cm

Drought Grade 2 APW 133mm MBW 24 mm
 APP 115mm MBP 12 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE 2
 MAIN LIMITATION Soil Wetness/Droughtiness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name HANTS MINS OM SITE 31 Pit Number 2P

Grid Reference SZ27799520 Average Annual Rainfall 830 mm
 Accumulated Temperature 1533 degree days
 Field Capacity Level 172 days
 Land Use Set-aside
 Slope and Aspect degrees

| HORIZON | TEXTURE | COLOUR | STONES >2 | TOT STONE | LITH | MOTTLES | STRUCTURE | CONSIST | SUBSTRUCTURE | CALC |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|------|
| 0- 29 | MCL | 10YR42 00 | 0 | 1 | HR | | WKCSAB | FR | | |
| 29- 70 | MCL | 10YR53 00 | 0 | 1 | HR | C | MDCSAB | FR | M | |
| 70-100 | HCL | 25Y 71 00 | 0 | 1 | HR | M | MDCAB | FR | M | |
| 100-120 | C | 25Y 71 00 | 0 | 25 | HR | M | WKCSAB | FM | P | |

Wetness Grade 3A Wetness Class III
 Gleying 29 cm
 SPL 70 cm

Drought Grade 1 APW 145mm MBW 36 mm
 APP 117mm MBP 14 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE 3A
 MAIN LIMITATION Wetness

| SAMPLE NO | GRID REF | ASPECT USE | --WETNESS-- | | | | WHEAT-- | | -POTS- | | M REL | | EROSN EXP | FROST DIST | CHEM LIMIT | ALC | COMMENTS |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-----|-------|---------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|----------|
| | | | GRDNT | GLEYS | SPL | CLASS | GRADE | AP | MB | AP | MB | DRT | | | | | |
| 1 | SZ27739550 | PGR | 30 | 55 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3A | IMP FLINTS 100 | |
| 1P | SZ28109520 | PGR | 31 | 77 | 2 | 2 | 133 | 24 | 115 | 12 | 2 | | | WD | 2 | PIT 95 | |
| 2 | SZ27809550 | PGR | 30 | 50 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3A | | |
| 2P | SZ27799520 | SAS | 29 | 70 | 3 | 3A | 145 | 36 | 117 | 14 | 1 | | | WE | 3A | SANDY 70+ | |
| 3 | SZ27909550 | PGR | 30 | 55 | 3 | 3A | 96 | -13 | 106 | 3 | 3A | | | WE | 3A | IMP FLINTS 70 | |
| 4 | SZ27709540 | PGR | 30 | | 2 | 2 | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 2 | SANDY 90 | |
| 5 | SZ27809540 | PGR | 30 | 30 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3B | SANDY LENS 55 | |
| 6 | SZ27909540 | PGR | 30 | 73 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3A | JUST WC3 | |
| 7 | SZ28009540 | PGR | 30 | | 2 | 3A | 62 | 47 | 62 | -41 | 3B | | | DR | 3B | IMP FLINTS 40 | |
| 8 | SZ28109538 | SAS | 30 | | 2 | 2 | 119 | 10 | 121 | 18 | 2 | | | WD | 2 | IMP FLINTS 80 | |
| 9 | SZ27609530 | SAS | 35 | 95 | 2 | 2 | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 2 | | |
| 10 | SZ27709530 | SAS | 35 | 60 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3A | IMP FLINTS 100 | |
| 11 | SZ27809530 | SAS | 35 | | 2 | 2 | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 2 | | |
| 12 | SZ27909530 | SAS | 35 | 35 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3B | | |
| 13 | SZ28009530 | PGR | 30 | 30 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3B | IMP FLINTS 75 | |
| 14 | SZ28109530 | SAS | 30 | 80 | 2 | 2 | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 2 | SANDY LENS 110 | |
| 15 | SZ27509520 | SAS | 35 | 35 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3B | IMP FLINTS 105 | |
| 16 | SZ27609520 | SAS | 28 | 50 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3A | IMP FLINTS 100 | |
| 17 | SZ27709520 | SAS | 35 | 60 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3A | | |
| 18 | SZ27809520 | SAS | 28 | | 2 | 2 | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 2 | SANDY | |
| 19 | SZ27909520 | SAS | 25 | 50 | 3 | 3A | 117 | 8 | 103 | 0 | 2 | | | WE | 3A | IMP 70 DRT0120 | |
| 20 | SZ28009520 | PGR | W | 02 | 36 | 55 | 3 | 3A | 129 | 20 | 108 | 5 | 2 | WE | 3A | IMP 75 DRT0120 | |
| 21 | SZ28109520 | PGR | | | 50 | 75 | 2 | 2 | 136 | 27 | 116 | 13 | 2 | WD | 2 | IMP90 SLGLEY30 | |
| 22 | SZ27819510 | SAS | 33 | 95 | 2 | 2 | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 2 | WET 60-95 | |
| 23 | SZ27909510 | SAS | 35 | 35 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3B | IMP FLINTS 68 | |
| 24 | SZ28009510 | PGR | 30 | 65 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3A | | |
| 25 | SZ28109510 | PGR | | | 1 | 1 | 152 | 43 | 118 | 15 | 1 | | | | 1 | SL GLEY 30 | |
| 26 | SZ28179510 | PGR | 55 | | 1 | 1 | 154 | 45 | 117 | 14 | 1 | | | | 1 | IMP90 SLGLEY30 | |
| 27 | SZ28009500 | SAS | 35 | | 2 | 2 | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 2 | WET 75+ | |
| 28 | SZ28109500 | SAS | 35 | 47 | 3 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | | | WE | 3A | NR WCIV | |
| 29 | SZ27939490 | SAS | W | 01 | 60 | 75 | 2 | 3B | | 0 | 0 | | | WE | 3B | WET | |
| 30 | SZ28009490 | SAS | | | 30 | 45 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | 0 | | | WE | 3B | IMP FLINTS 85 | |
| 31 | SZ28109490 | SAS | | | 30 | 50 | 3 | 3A | 111 | 2 | 113 | 10 | 3A | WE | 3A | IMP FLINTS 80 | |
| 32 | SZ27919480 | SAS | S | 01 | 0 | | 2 | 3A | | 0 | 0 | | | WE | 3A | SANDY | |
| 33 | SZ28009480 | SAS | | | 30 | 70 | 2 | 2 | 113 | 4 | 116 | 13 | 3A | WD | 2 | IMP FLINTS 80 | |
| 34 | SZ28109480 | SAS | | | 35 | 35 | 4 | 3B | | 0 | 0 | | | WE | 3B | | |

| SAMPLE | DEPTH | TEXTURE | COLOUR | -- MOTTLES---- | | | PED COL | --STONES --- | | | STRUCT/ CONSIST | SUBS | | | CALC | |
|--------|---------|---------|-----------|----------------|------|--------|---------|--------------|----|----|-----------------|--------|--------|------|------|----------------|
| | | | | COL | ABUN | CONT | | GLEY | >2 | >6 | | LITH | TOT | STR | | POR |
| 1 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | |
| | 30-55 | mc1 | 25Y 61 00 | 10YR68 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | M | | | |
| | 55-90 | c | 25Y 52 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | P | | Y | |
| | 90-100 | mc1 | 25Y 52 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | M | | | IMP FLINTS 100 |
| 1P | 0-31 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | MDCSAB | FR | | | |
| | 31-51 | mc1 | 10YR54 64 | 10YR56 00 | C | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | MDCSAB | FR M | | | |
| | 51-77 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | MDCSAB | FR M | Y | | BORDER MCL |
| | 77-90 | hc1 | 25Y 61 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 35 | WKCSAB | FR M | Y | Y | |
| | 90-120 | c | 25Y 61 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 35 | | FM P | Y | Y | |
| 2 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | |
| | 30-50 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 | 10YR56 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | M | | | |
| | 50-95 | c | 25Y 52 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | P | | Y | |
| | 95-120 | hc1 | 10YR52 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | M | | Y | |
| 2P | 0-29 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | WKCSAB | FR | | | |
| | 29-70 | mc1 | 10YR53 00 | 10YR56 00 | C | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | MDCSAB | FR M | | | |
| | 70-100 | hc1 | 25Y 71 00 | 75YR58 68 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | MDCAB | FR M | Y | Y | |
| | 100-120 | c | 25Y 71 00 | 75YR58 68 | M | 00MN00 | 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 25 | WKCSAB | FM P | Y | Y |
| 3 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 41 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | | |
| | 30-55 | hc1 | 10YR53 52 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | M | | | |
| | 55-70 | c | 25Y 51 52 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 25 | | P | | Y | IMP FLINTS 70 |
| 4 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | |
| | 30-50 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 | 10YR56 00 | C | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | M | | | |
| | 50-90 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 | 75YR56 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | M | | | |
| | 90-120 | mc1 | 10YR56 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | M | | | |
| 5 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | |
| | 30-55 | c | 10YR53 52 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | P | | Y | |
| | 55-90 | c | 10YR53 52 | 75YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | P | | Y | |
| | 90-110 | hc1 | 10YR56 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 8 | | M | | | |
| 6 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR32 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | |
| | 30-73 | hc1 | 10YR53 52 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 4 | | M | | | |
| | 73-88 | c | 10YR61 00 | 75YR56 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | | P | | Y | |
| 7 | 0 30 | hc1 | 10YR32 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | | | | | |
| | 30 40 | hc1 | 10YR52 53 | 10YR56 00 | C | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 20 | | M | | | IMP FLINTS 40 |
| 8 | 0 30 | mzc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | | | | | |
| | 30-50 | mzc1 | 10YR53 54 | 10YR58 00 | C | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | | M | | | |
| | 50-80 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | M | | | IMP FLINTS 80 |
| 9 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | |
| | 35-55 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 | 10YR56 00 | C | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | M | | | |
| | 55-95 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | 00MN00 | 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | | | M | | | |
| | 95-120 | hc1 | 25Y 62 00 | 10YR58 00 | M | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | M | | Y | |

| SAMPLE | DEPTH | TEXTURE | COLOUR | -- MOTTLES---- | | | PED | | ----STONES---- | | | | STRUCT/ CONSIST | SUBS | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|--------|-------|----------------|---|------|-----|--------------------|------|-----|-----|----------------|------|
| | | | | COL | ABUN | CONT | COL | GLEYS | 2 | 6 | LITH | TOT | | STR | POR | IMP | SPL | CALC |
| 10 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR42 43 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | | |
| | 35-60 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | 00MN00 | 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| | 60-100 | c | 25Y 52 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | P | | Y | IMP FLINTS 100 | |
| 11 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | | |
| | 35-75 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 10YR56 58 C | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| | 75-100 | hc1 | 10YR53 52 10YR58 00 M | | | | 00MN00 | 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| | 100-120 | sc1 | 25Y 52 62 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | M | | | | |
| 12 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR42 41 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | | | |
| | 35-55 | c | 25Y 51 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | P | | Y | | |
| | 55-70 | c | 25Y 52 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | 00MN00 | 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 30 | P | | Y | IMP FLINTS 70 | |
| 13 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | | | | | |
| | 30-75 | c | 10YR61 53 75YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | P | | Y | IMP FLINTS 75 | |
| 14 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | |
| | 30 50 | hc1 | 10YR52 53 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| | 50 80 | ms1 | 25Y 62 00 75YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | M | | | | |
| | 80 120 | c | 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | P | | Y | | |
| 15 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | | | |
| | 35-65 | c | 25Y 62 63 10YR58 00 M | | | | 00MN00 | 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | P | | Y | | |
| | 65-95 | c | 25Y 62 00 75YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | P | | Y | | |
| | 95-105 | c | 25Y 62 61 75YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | P | | Y | IMP FLINTS 105 | |
| 16 | 0-28 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | | |
| | 28-50 | mc1 | 10YR53 00 10YR56 00 C | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| | 50-90 | c | 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | P | | Y | | |
| | 90-100 | c | 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | P | | Y | IMP FLINTS 100 | |
| 17 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | | |
| | 35-60 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 10YR56 58 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| | 60-100 | c | 25Y 53 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | 00MN00 | 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | P | | Y | | |
| | 100-120 | c | 25Y 53 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | 00MN00 | 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | P | | Y | | |
| 18 | 0-28 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | | | |
| | 28-65 | mc1 | 10YR52 00 10YR56 00 C | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| | 65-90 | fs1 | 25Y 53 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| | 90-120 | sc1 | 25Y 51 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | | | |
| 19 | 0-25 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | | | |
| | 25-50 | mc1 | 25Y 53 52 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | M | | | | |
| | 50-65 | c | 25Y 51 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | P | | Y | | |
| | 65-70 | c | 25Y 51 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 35 | P | | Y | IMP FLINTS 70 | |
| 20 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | | | |
| | 30-36 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | | M | | | | |
| | 36-55 | mc1 | 10YR52 61 75YR68 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | M | | | | |
| | 55-75 | c | 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M | | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | P | | Y | IMP FLINTS 75 | |

| SAMPLE | DEPTH | TEXTURE | COLOUR | ----MOTTLES---- | | | PED COL | - -STONES-- | | | STRUCT/ CONSIST | SUBS | | | CALC |
|--------|--------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|------|------|-----------|-------------|----|---------|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----------------|
| | | | | COL | ABUN | CONT | | GLE Y | >2 | >6 LITH | | TOT | STR | POR | |
| 21 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 1 | | | | |
| | 30-50 | mc1 | 10YR54 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | S | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | SLIGHTLY GLEYED |
| | 50-75 | mc1 | 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | M | | |
| | 75-90 | c | 10YR53 52 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | P | Y | IMP FLINTS 90 |
| 22 | 0-33 | hc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | |
| | 33-60 | mc1 | 10YR53 52 10YR56 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | |
| | 60-95 | hc1 | 10YR53 00 10YR56 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | |
| | 95-120 | hc1 | 25Y 62 61 75YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | M | Y | |
| 23 | 0-35 | o1 | 10YR21 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | | | |
| | 35-68 | c | 05Y 61 71 10YR68 78 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | P | Y | IMP FLINTS 68 |
| 24 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | |
| | 30-65 | mzc1 | 10YR53 52 10YR58 61 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | |
| | 65-90 | c | 10YR53 52 75YR58 62 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | P | Y | |
| | 90-120 | c | 10YR53 52 75YR58 62 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | P | Y | |
| 25 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | |
| | 30-65 | mc1 | 10YR54 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | S | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | SLIGHTLY GLEYED |
| | 65-80 | mc1 | 10YR56 00 10YR68 00 C | | | | | S | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | |
| | 80-120 | mc1 | 10YR56 00 10YR68 00 C | | | | | S | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | M | | |
| 26 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 | | | | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | |
| | 30-55 | mc1 | 10YR54 00 75YR58 00 C | | | | | S | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | SLIGHTLY GLEYED |
| | 55-95 | mc1 | 10YR53 54 75YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | M | | IMP FLINTS 95 |
| 27 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 F | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | |
| | 35-75 | hc1 | 10YR42 52 10YR56 00 C | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | |
| | 75-120 | hc1 | 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 M | | | | 00MN00 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | |
| 28 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 F | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | |
| | 35-47 | mc1 | 10YR63 73 10YR66 00 M | | | | 00MN00 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | |
| | 47-65 | c | 10YR63 62 10YR58 00 M | | | | 00MN00 00 | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | P | Y | |
| | 65-120 | sc1 | 25Y 61 00 75YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | M | | |
| 29 | 0-30 | c | 25Y 42 00 10YR56 00 F | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | | | |
| | 30-45 | mc1 | 25Y 42 00 10YR56 00 F | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 8 | | M | | |
| | 45-60 | mc1 | 25Y 42 00 10YR56 00 F | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | | M | | |
| | 60-75 | mc1 | 10YR53 62 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | M | | |
| | 75-120 | c | 25Y 61 00 75YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | P | Y | |
| 30 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 10YR56 00 F | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | | | | |
| | 30-45 | hc1 | 10YR53 52 10YR56 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 2 | M | | |
| | 45-60 | c | 10YR53 52 10YR56 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 5 | P | Y | |
| | 60-85 | hc1 | 25Y 61 00 75YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | M | Y | IMP FLINTS 85 |
| 31 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 00MN00 00 F | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | |
| | 30-50 | hc1 | 25Y 63 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | | M | | |
| | 50-75 | hc1 | 25Y 52 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | M | Y | |
| | 75-80 | hc1 | 25Y 52 00 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 25 | M | Y | IMP FLINTS 80 |

| SAMPLE | DEPTH | TEXTURE | COLOUR | ----MOTTLES---- | | | PED COL | ----STONES---- | | | STRUCT/ CONSIST | SUBS | | | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|------|------|---------|----------------|----|----|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|
| | | | | COL | ABUN | CONT | | GLEY | >2 | >6 | | LITH | TOT | STR | POR | IMP | SPL |
| 32 | 0-25 | hc1 | 10YR52 00 75YR46 00 C | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | | |
| | 25-45 | sc1 | 25Y 61 00 75YR68 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | M | | | |
| | 45-70 | ms1 | 25Y 61 00 75YR68 00 C | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | M | | | |
| | 70-90 | ms1 | 05Y 61 71 10YR56 00 C | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | | M | | | IMP FLINTS 90 |
| 33 | 0-30 | mc1 | 10YR42 00 75YR46 00 F | | | | | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | | |
| | 30-55 | mc1 | 10YR53 52 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | M | | | |
| | 55-70 | mc1 | 10YR53 52 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | | M | | | |
| | 70-80 | hc1 | 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | | M | Y | | IMP FLINTS 80 |
| 34 | 0-35 | mc1 | 10YR41 42 | | | | | | 0 | 0 | HR | 3 | | | | | |
| | 35-80 | hc1 | 25Y 61 62 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 10 | | M | | Y | |
| | 80-120 | hc1 | 10YR52 51 10YR58 00 M | | | | | Y | 0 | 0 | HR | 15 | | M | | | |