

### Record of decisions

#### Introduction

Targets for water quality and flows are determined for Natura 2000 sites by Natural England with reference to Common Standards Monitoring Guidance (CSMG). Targets for these elements similarly form the basis for assessments of the ecological status of water bodies under the Water Framework Directive (WFD). Water dependant Natura 2000 sites are defined as protected areas under the WFD.

Where possible a single target should be set for elements that are common to the water body and coincident Natura 2000 protected area. However, where achievement of the targets based on CSMG is not possible in the next river basin planning cycle then interim progress goals have been agreed by Natural England and the Environment Agency. These can be in the form of numerical targets or, if inappropriate to set quantitative targets, descriptive measures that will achieve, by 2021, progress towards the long term targets set using CSMG. Where only the CSMG target is expressed, this is the target for 2021.

This document summarizes the decisions made by Natural England and the Environment Agency on the standards that need to be achieved for elements of environmental quality that support the achievement of objectives for the named Natura 2000 protected area. The draft second river basin management plans will be used to consult the public about the locally proposed measures and targets.

Where it has not been possible to agree specific targets, usually because further technical work is required, these will be indicated by an asterisk. In these cases the proposed CSMG target is included as advice from Natural England but it is subject to further validation throughout the period of the consultation and beyond. Where no interim goal or CSMG targets are specified, it is currently considered that the elements are not relevant, or are insufficiently understood for this river.

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	5	Default target given pending consideration of CSMG natural water flow target: <5% deviation at <Qn95
Low-moderate flows	10	Default target given pending consideration of CSMG natural water flow target: <10% deviation at >Q95
Moderate-high flows	15	Default target given pending consideration of CSMG natural water flow target: <10% deviation at >Q95
High flows	15	Default target given pending consideration of CSMG natural water flow target: <10% deviation at >Q95

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) 15 -15ug/l net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean target dry yr 14ug/l)

**Acidification**

pH	6.54	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)	80	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	$\geq 80\%$

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10 Salisbury-Fordingbridge; 15 Fordingbridge-Christchurch Harbour using flow duration curve method
Low-moderate flows	15	10 Salisbury-Fordingbridge; 15 Fordingbridge-Christchurch Harbour using flow duration curve method
Moderate-high flows	20	15 Salisbury-Fordingbridge; 20 Fordingbridge-Christchurch Harbour using flow duration curve method
High flows	10	15 Salisbury-Fordingbridge; 20 Fordingbridge-Christchurch Harbour using flow duration curve method

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	50	-20ug/l net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean target dry yr 61ug/l)
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**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	$\geq 80\%$

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) 50 -10 $\mu\text{g/l}$  net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean target dry yr 65 $\mu\text{g/l}$ )

**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	50	-20ug/l net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean target dry yr 128ug/l)
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**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) 50 -10 $\mu\text{g/l}$  net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean goal dry yr 99 $\mu\text{g/l}$ )

**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) 50 -10 $\mu\text{g/l}$  net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean goal dry yr 43 $\mu\text{g/l}$ )

**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) 50 -20 $\mu\text{g/l}$  net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean goal dry yr 107 $\mu\text{g/l}$ )

**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) 50 -10 $\mu\text{g/l}$  net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean goal dry yr 47 $\mu\text{g/l}$ )

**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method. (u/s Longbridge Deverill CSMG target for headwater applies: 5%)
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method. (u/s Longbridge Deverill CSMG target for headwater applies: 10%)
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method. (u/s Longbridge Deverill CSMG target for headwater applies: 15%)
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method. (u/s Longbridge Deverill CSMG target for headwater applies: 15%)

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	50	-30ug/l net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean goal dry yr 60ug/l)
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**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) 50 -10 $\mu\text{g/l}$  net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean goal dry yr 54 $\mu\text{g/l}$ )

**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

**CSMG****Target Interim Progress Goal (quantitative target or descriptive measure) by 2021****Flows** (% deviations from daily naturalised flow)

Low flows	10	10; Using flow duration curve method. (u/s Winterbourne Stoke CSMG target for headwater applies: 5%)
Low-moderate flows	15	10; Using flow duration curve method. (u/s Winterbourne Stoke CSMG target for headwater applies: 10%)
Moderate-high flows	20	15; Using flow duration curve method. (u/s Winterbourne Stoke CSMG target for headwater applies: 15%)
High flows	10	15; Using flow duration curve method. (u/s Winterbourne Stoke CSMG target for headwater applies: 15%)

**Soluble Reactive Phosphorus** ('orthophosphate' expressed as P)

As annual and growing season means (µg/L)	30	-0ug/l net reduction on 2010-11 baseline annual mean (indicative annual mean goal dry yr 39ug/l)
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**Acidification**

pH		Target not applicable to this waterbody
Acid Neutralising Capacity (ANC)		Target not applicable to this waterbody

**Organic Pollution**

Un-ionised ammonia (mg/L as 95%ile)	0.025	0.025
Total ammonia (mg/L as 90%ile)	0.250	0.25
Mean Biological Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	1.500	Investigation to determine compliance with CSMG target or to inform an interim progress goal
Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation as 10%ile)	85	85

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The targets and goals underpinning the conservation objectives for rivers within River Avon Natura 2000 site have been jointly agreed between Natural England and the Environment Agency.

**Natural England**

**Comment:** Further detail on CSMG targets and goals, and agreement record in 'Progress goals and selected targets for N2K rivers: recording table and record of decision. River Avon SAC Version 4' 18.9.2014

**Agreed by:** OV, DK & DM

**Date:** 18 September 2014

**Environment Agency**

**Comment:** Goals only agreed, except where the goal is the same as the CSMG target. Agreement from discussions with Christopher Greenwell & Bryony Howlet (on flow), Giles Bryan (on phosphorus) and Graham Brown (on acidification and organics).

**Agreed by:** CG, BH, GB, GB

**Date:** 18 September 2014

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